VI.7 Penunjuk Sektor Pembinaan
Construction Sector Indicators

Tempoh	Permit iklan dan penjualan [1] *Sales and advertising permits* [1] — Permit baru *New permits* (nombor) *(number)*	Permit iklan dan penjualan [1] — Pembaharuan *Renewals* (nombor) *(number)*	Unit rumah yang diluluskan untuk pembinaan [2] *Housing approvals* [2] (nombor) *(number)*	Pengeluaran simen dan konkrit *Cement and concrete production* (% perubahan) *(% change)*	Pengeluaran besi dan keluli asas *Iron and basic steel production* (% perubahan) *(% change)*	Pengeluaran barangan berkaitan dengan pembinaan *Production of construction related products* (% perubahan) *(% change)*	Pinjaman yang diluluskan untuk sektor pembinaan [3] *Loans approved for construction sector* [3] (RM juta) *(RM million)*	Pinjaman untuk sektor pembinaan yang belum dijelaskan *Loans to construction sector (outstanding)* (RM juta) *(RM million)*	Indeks harga rumah Malaysia *National house price index* (% perubahan) *(% change)*	Import barang pengantara untuk pembinaan *Imports of intermediate goods for construction* (RM juta) *(RM million)*	*Period*
1980	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1,807.5	t.d.	580.4	*1980*
1981	417	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2,154.7	t.d.	938.2	*1981*
1982	294	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2,440.2	t.d.	1,270.4	*1982*
1983	364	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3,158.1	t.d.	1,204.7	*1983*
1984	376	527	69,787	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4,016.1	t.d.	1,209.8	*1984*
1985	338	632	62,337	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4,524.8	t.d.	905.5	*1985*
1986	262	621	61,006	- 2.9	- 21.8	t.d.	t.d.	4,774.9	t.d.	628.8	*1986*
1987	281	581	79,858	- 4.7	22.5	t.d.	t.d.	5,053.1	t.d.	727.0	*1987*
1988	300	632	89,673	27.0	32.0	t.d.	t.d.	5,699.0	t.d.	1,072.3	*1988*
1989	398	709	92,173	24.5	19.6	25.8	t.d.	6,755.5	4.3	1,560.1	*1989*
1990	569	687	124,116	15.6	14.2	16.9	t.d.	8,155.5	4.1	2,147.1	*1990*
1991	581	789	126,144	5.6	13.4	16.0	t.d.	9,756.4	25.5	3,033.3	*1991*
1992	523	960	97,618	13.3	18.9	12.4	t.d.	12,449.7	12.2	3,011.1	*1992*
1993	465	974	76,949	11.0	12.6	6.8	t.d.	13,917.0	4.9	3,421.6	*1993*
1994	574	837	97,883	14.9	14.8	13.9	7,674.6	15,721.5	8.0	4,423.4	*1994*
1995	717	906	113,183	20.4	12.8	11.7	16,084.5	20,232.9	18.4	4,425.8	*1995*
1996	729	930	115,540	63.7	18.6	21.2	19,393.5	27,787.2	12.9	5,404.2	*1996*
1997	867	919	188,400	21.0	7.8	11.4	18,631.9	42,615.9	1.9	5,259.3	*1997*
1998	599	1,411	203,102	- 40.6	- 34.9	- 27.2	5,619.8	41,066.7	t.d.	-	*1998*
1997 suku 1	206	198	62,984	42.6	8.3	17.3	3,936.9	31,065.9	t.d.	1,202.0	*1997 1st qtr.*
suku ke 2	191	179	35,559	27.6	11.9	14.6	5,856.8	35,301.7	t.d.	1,306.1	*2nd qtr.*
suku ke 3	256	304	50,859	13.6	5.5	8.6	5,201.5	38,891.5	t.d.	1,283.6	*3rd qtr.*
suku ke 4	214	238	38,998	8.0	5.8	6.0	3,636.7	42,615.9	t.d.	1,467.6	*4th qtr.*
1998 suku 1	186	318	44,396	- 20.7	- 21.9	- 14.8	1,334.5	42,665.5	t.d.	1,274.6	*1998 1st qtr.*
suku ke 2	142	249	52,989	- 40.8	- 42.4	- 29.5	1,258.0	43,419.5	t.d.	1,259.6	*2nd qtr.*
suku ke 3	138	411	54,149	- 50.8	- 42.2	- 34.6	1,167.4	43,920.3	t.d.	1,054.9	*3rd qtr.*
suku ke 4	146	277	38,045	-	-	-	-	-	t.d.	-	*4th qtr.*
1997 Jan.	69	89	29,545	56.0	21.2	22.7	1,575.8	28,897.2	t.d.	448.0	*1997 Jan.*
Feb.	50	31	17,205	37.3	- 1.4	11.5	676.5	30,137.0	t.d.	340.7	*Feb.*
Mac	87	78	16,234	35.5	5.5	17.7	1,684.6	31,065.9	t.d.	413.3	*Mar.*
Apr.	56	41	10,746	33.0	18.0	16.2	1,625.1	31,200.3	t.d.	413.2	*Apr.*
Mei	71	73	10,929	25.4	11.2	14.3	2,012.6	33,375.4	t.d.	417.9	*May*
Jun	64	65	13,884	24.7	6.3	13.2	2,219.1	35,301.7	t.d.	475.0	*June*
Jul.	85	116	15,470	16.6	8.8	14.1	1,874.7	36,087.2	t.d.	408.4	*July*
Ogos	99	93	23,895	14.3	6.6	7.5	1,825.2	37,370.1	t.d.	449.3	*Aug.*
Sep.	72	95	11,494	10.0	1.2	4.1	1,501.6	38,891.5	t.d.	425.9	*Sept.*
Okt.	64	73	10,876	12.4	18.9	14.2	1,589.1	41,066.7	t.d.	445.8	*Oct.*
Nov.	59	76	6,902	5.0	- 2.3	1.3	1,031.6	41,403.8	t.d.	450.7	*Nov.*
Dis.	91	89	21,220	3.5	1.3	3.6	1,016.0	42,615.9	t.d.	571.1	*Dec.*
1998 Jan.	54	128	18,401	- 8.9	- 16.3	- 7.7	450.5	42,826.2	t.d.	416.6	*1998 Jan.*
Feb.	66	96	10,558	- 29.6	- 25.6	- 20.7	198.9	42,020.0	t.d.	445.0	*Feb.*
Mac	66	94	15,631	- 23.8	- 24.8	- 16.6	525.9	42,665.5	t.d.	413.0	*Mar.*
Apr.	48	87	11,842	- 33.6	- 41.1	- 22.5	156.1	43,017.0	t.d.	389.0	*Apr.*
Mei	42	69	21,196	- 44.8	- 47.1	- 34.7	232.8	42,996.2	t.d.	408.1	*May*
Jun	52	93	22,671	- 45.4	- 38.2	- 30.1	811.5	43,419.5	t.d.	462.5	*June*
Jul.	44	83	18,806	- 48.8	- 47.7	- 37.0	379.2	43,572.8	t.d.	448.3	*Jul.*
Ogos	56	199	24,927	- 53.1	- 38.2	- 33.1	510.2	44,416.2	t.d.	340.5	*Aug.*
Sep.	38	129	12,015	- 50.4	- 40.8	- 33.6	333.1	43,920.2	t.d.	266.1	*Sept.*
Okt.	39	105	10,113	- 50.9	- 37.1	- 33.0	410.7	44,188.2	t.d.	313.6	*Oct.*
Nov.	51	73	12,778	- 50.2	- 29.1	- 29.3	678.0	44,577.6	t.d.	318.5	*Nov.*
Dis.	56	99	15,154	- 47.1	- 32.2	- 28.1	932.9	43,298.3	t.d.	-	*Dec.*
1999 Jan.	50	66	-	-	-	-	572.0	42,903.0	t.d.	-	*1999 Jan.*

[1] Untuk pembinaan rumah dan rumah kedai oleh pemaju swasta di Semenanjung Malaysia.
[2] Unit rumah yang diluluskan oleh Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan untuk pembinaan oleh pemaju swasta di Semenanjung Malaysia.

[1] For private developers in Peninsular Malaysia for residential and shophouses only.
[2] No. of housing units by private developers approved for construction by the Housing and Local Government Ministry in Peninsular Malaysia.