VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta / *RM million*

Tempoh / Period — Negara / Country	1996			1997			1998			1998 Suku 1 *1dt qtr.*			1998 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1998 Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1998 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			1999 Suku 1 *1st qtr.*			Negara / Country
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	40,290.3	26,344.6	13,945.7	44,352.1	28,994.1	15,358.0	48,688.9	30,943.8	17,745.0	12,220.3	7,585.1	4,635.2	11,901.0	7,629.7	4,271.3	12,461.2	8,231.6	4,229.6	12,106.4	7,484.9	4,621.4	11,001.9	6,856.4	4,145.5	*Singapore*
Thailand	8,069.2	6,521.7	1,547.5	7,925.1	8,680.2	-755.1	9,058.9	8,831.7	227.2	2,158.0	2,268.8	-110.8	2,402.0	2,333.7	68.3	2,412.5	2,058.4	354.2	2,086.4	2,170.8	-84.5	2,347.7	2,199.0	148.7	*Thailand*
Indonesia	3,065.3	3,584.2	-518.9	3,464.1	4,129.3	-665.2	3,932.2	5,777.8	-1,845.6	829.2	1,214.3	-385.1	709.3	1,481.2	-771.9	1,208.4	1,563.4	-355.0	1,183.7	1,517.9	-334.3	940.2	1,347.0	-406.8	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	2,011.1	2,360.2	-349.1	3,301.0	2,632.8	668.2	4,521.2	5,385.6	-864.5	1,077.8	972.2	105.6	988.3	1,340.0	-351.7	1,046.8	1,562.3	-515.5	1,408.2	864.7	543.5	937.9	1,798.6	-860.7	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	818.0	11.6	806.4	763.5	64.8	698.6	907.0	14.9	892.1	191.5	3.8	187.7	261.4	2.0	259.4	231.1	5.7	225.4	223.1	3.4	219.7	148.4	21.1	127.3	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	812.8	378.3	434.5	910.7	456.5	454.2	1,469.9	538.1	931.9	339.0	146.3	192.7	332.8	127.2	205.5	329.3	118.6	210.7	468.9	145.9	323.0	387.6	129.0	258.6	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara ASEAN	55,066.7	39,200.6	15,866.1	60,716.5	44,957.8	15,758.7	68,578.0	51,491.9	17,086.1	16,815.8	12,190.5	4,625.3	16,594.7	12,913.8	3,680.9	17,689.3	13,539.9	4,149.4	17,476.6	12,187.7	5,288.9	15,763.7	12,351.1	3,412.6	*ASEAN countries*
Jepun	26,377.8	48,397.8	-22,020.0	27,483.9	48,497.6	-21,013.7	30,236.9	44,854.5	-14,617.6	8,293.2	12,240.7	-3,947.5	7,038.9	10,794.6	-3,755.7	6,713.4	10,916.2	-4,202.8	7,837.9	10,878.0	-3,040.2	8,275.5	10,304.1	-2,028.6	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	4,734.2	4,718.5	15.7	5,256.7	6,274.1	-1,017.4	7,764.0	7,250.1	513.9	1,704.2	1,820.0	-115.8	1,708.7	1,735.3	-26.6	2,010.3	1,840.9	169.3	2,340.8	1,853.8	487.0	2,181.2	1,822.2	359.0	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	11,588.1	4,577.5	7,010.6	12,181.0	5,398.7	6,782.3	13,299.5	5,943.2	7,356.4	3,622.6	1,489.7	-115.8	3,486.4	1,432.2	-26.6	3,082.2	1,543.5	169.3	3,108.4	1,477.6	487.0	3,111.0	1,252.1	359.0	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	8,074.4	9,822.8	-1,748.4	9,484.0	10,574.7	-1,090.7	11,797.9	11,646.5	151.3	2,810.9	2,871.3	-60.4	2,899.0	2,959.2	-60.1	2,959.5	3,015.6	-56.2	3,029.8	2,798.5	231.3	3,150.1	2,816.0	334.1	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	5,998.7	10,235.3	-4,236.6	7,049.1	11,352.4	-4,303.3	6,516.5	13,126.4	-6,609.9	1,749.3	2,988.8	-1,239.5	1,710.6	2,734.8	-1,024.2	1,105.5	4,210.0	-3,104.4	1,890.5	3,191.7	-1,301.2	1,879.0	3,072.8	-1,193.8	*Korea*
India	3,033.5	1,849.8	1,183.7	3,305.7	2,137.4	1,168.3	6,743.8	1,829.9	4,913.8	993.5	583.1	410.4	1,953.8	461.5	1,492.3	2,213.0	427.5	1,785.6	1,583.4	357.9	1,225.5	1,132.5	436.9	695.6	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	3,524.5	310.6	3,213.9	1,345.2	215.8	1,129.5	1,334.3	284.4	1,049.9	285.7	58.1	227.6	299.3	67.2	232.1	300.2	66.0	234.2	449.1	93.1	355.9	272.5	87.3	185.2	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	3,058.3	5,559.8	-2,501.5	3,797.0	5,490.4	-1,693.4	6,617.4	4,996.5	1,620.9	1,459.1	1,234.2	224.9	1,387.7	1,255.1	132.6	1,880.7	1,162.0	718.6	1,889.9	1,340.7	549.2	1,556.3	1,243.7	312.6	*Australia*
New Zealand	604.8	918.7	-313.9	564.7	1,079.8	-515.1	820.0	985.2	-165.2	137.9	241.3	-103.4	241.3	254.1	-12.8	211.2	235.6	-24.4	229.5	254.2	-24.6	229.8	242.2	-12.4	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	35,821.9	30,495.8	5,326.1	41,124.0	37,102.7	4,021.3	62,129.6	44,762.4	17,367.2	14,505.3	12,995.6	1,509.7	14,827.3	11,057.6	3,769.8	16,252.8	10,326.7	5,926.1	16,544.1	10,281.2	6,262.9	15,004.4	9,895.7	5,108.7	*United States*
Kanada	1,367.8	1,191.1	176.7	1,627.0	1,723.6	-96.6	2,144.9	1,466.3	678.6	467.6	405.8	61.8	474.5	441.5	33.0	612.1	292.3	319.9	590.7	326.6	264.1	447.0	369.6	77.4	*Canada*
United Kingdom	6,778.0	5,139.3	1,638.7	7,293.5	5,812.1	1,481.4	10,328.4	5,067.0	5,261.4	2,290.1	1,361.8	928.3	2,396.7	1,210.6	1,186.1	2,785.7	1,214.9	1,570.9	2,855.8	1,279.7	1,576.2	2,579.8	1,189.5	1,390.3	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	5,978.9	8,434.7	-2,455.7	6,368.4	9,715.5	-3,347.2	8,654.9	9,018.8	-363.9	2,160.5	2,989.9	-829.4	1,897.4	2,061.6	-164.2	2,252.6	2,018.0	234.6	2,344.3	1,949.0	395.3	1,794.6	1,606.4	188.2	*Germany*
Belanda	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,110.9	8,699.8	2,157.7	6,542.1	13,437.4	2,001.0	11,436.4	3,226.5	582.6	2,643.9	2,929.2	495.8	2,433.4	3,102.7	508.6	2,594.0	4,179.1	404.5	3,774.5	4,152.7	341.4	3,811.3	*Netherlands*
Perancis	1,603.3	3,961.1	-2,357.8	2,101.0	4,257.6	-2,156.6	3,036.4	3,273.5	-237.1	624.9	795.3	-170.4	704.2	644.5	59.7	755.0	972.9	-217.9	952.2	860.8	91.5	725.3	1,088.0	-362.7	*France*
Itali	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.4	3,161.3	-1,768.0	2,090.1	2,121.2	-31.2	456.4	732.5	-276.1	521.7	537.3	-15.6	541.4	420.8	120.6	570.6	430.7	140.0	466.6	416.1	50.5	*Italy*
Belgium	2,135.6	1,157.4	978.1	2,406.5	1,240.3	1,166.3	3,376.4	1,174.0	2,202.4	904.0	342.9	561.1	848.1	258.7	589.5	802.2	292.2	510.0	822.1	280.2	541.9	651.7	327.6	324.1	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	17.1	15.4	1.8	23.7	25.3	-1.7	34.9	8.9	26.0	6.2	2.7	3.5	8.6	4.1	4.4	12.7	0.9	11.9	7.4	1.2	6.3	2.8	1.6	1.2	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	327.7	366.5	-38.8	416.3	373.5	42.8	594.8	440.8	154.0	159.0	145.2	13.8	120.2	117.1	3.0	170.5	91.0	79.5	145.2	87.5	57.7	121.8	66.0	55.8	*Denmark*
Ireland	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,234.2	-151.6	1,740.8	1,435.2	305.7	324.3	253.5	70.8	345.8	274.1	71.7	482.4	277.3	205.1	588.4	630.2	-41.8	591.0	946.7	-355.7	*Ireland*
Greece	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	22.7	129.7	346.9	21.1	325.8	57.7	5.7	52.0	165.3	5.5	159.7	68.7	4.9	63.8	55.3	5.0	50.3	57.9	7.4	50.5	*Greece*
Sepanyol	827.5	575.9	251.6	871.3	564.7	306.6	1,272.3	524.2	748.1	291.4	168.4	123.0	331.3	128.5	202.8	327.1	108.9	218.2	322.6	118.5	204.1	280.8	99.4	181.4	*Spain*
Portugal	129.0	103.0	26.1	119.7	67.0	52.7	197.4	77.1	120.3	42.6	16.5	26.1	47.5	15.6	31.9	45.3	19.5	25.8	62.1	25.6	36.5	32.2	47.5	-15.3	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.1	244.7	-109.6	214.2	240.6	-26.4	60.1	74.4	-14.3	52.2	66.8	-14.6	48.8	48.8	0.0	53.1	50.6	2.5	37.7	59.7	-22.0	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	810.0	-440.9	448.1	384.2	63.9	160.4	81.5	78.9	102.6	102.6	-0.1	109.0	91.2	17.8	76.1	108.8	-32.7	52.0	100.7	-48.7	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.2	510.8	1,564.7	-1,053.9	659.2	1,283.8	-624.6	155.8	301.9	-146.1	164.7	378.3	-213.6	160.7	275.5	-114.9	178.1	328.2	-150.1	160.4	220.1	-59.7	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,998.2	28,418.6	-1,420.4	31,943.7	31,251.5	692.3	46,432.3	27,071.5	19,360.8	10,919.8	7,854.7	3,065.1	10,635.4	6,301.2	4,334.2	11,664.8	6,345.5	5,319.3	13,212.3	6,560.3	6,652.0	11,707.2	6,518.1	5,189.1	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,483.4	6,836.0	-5,352.6	1,222.2	3,587.6	-2,365.4	2,200.8	2,878.6	-677.9	673.5	729.5	-56.0	673.7	689.1	-15.4	478.7	638.4	-159.7	375.0	821.6	-446.6	603.9	980.3	-376.4	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	284.6	667.9	-383.3	250.3	1,045.4	-795.1	338.2	500.5	-162.3	115.6	133.7	-18.1	96.9	155.6	-58.7	80.7	93.8	-13.0	44.9	117.5	-72.6	56.0	238.7	-182.7	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	458.4	740.1	-281.7	494.4	808.5	-314.1	970.7	459.5	511.2	192.2	133.9	58.3	238.4	97.7	140.8	308.4	116.2	192.2	231.7	111.7	120.0	182.4	108.4	74.0	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	8,550.8	3,338.9	5,211.9	13,045.0	9,437.6	3,607.4	18,831.0	8,761.9	10,069.1	4,512.8	2,184.7	2,328.1	3,916.4	1,991.0	1,925.4	5,747.4	1,838.0	3,909.4	5,168.7	3,552.2	1,616.4	3,895.8	1,972.5	1,923.3	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	220,890.4	220,935.5	-45.0	286,755.7	228,309.4	58,446.4	69,259.1	60,155.7	9,103.4	68,183.1	55,341.5	12,841.6	73,310.3	56,608.0	16,702.3	76,003.3	56,204.4	19,798.9	69,448.5	53,711.5	15,737.0	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech, Republik Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Slovak Republic, Poland and Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia