VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1997			1998			1999			1999 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			1999 Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*			1999 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			2000 Suku 1 *1st qtr.*			2000 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			2000 Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan / *Trade balance*	
Singapura	44,352	28,994	15,358	48,689	30,944	17,745	53,106	34,817	18,289	12,862	8,073	4,789	13,170	9,342	3,828	16,065	10,549	5,516	14,787	9,742	5,045	16,575	10,566	6,009	19,046	12,560	6,485	*Singapore*
Thailand	7,925	8,680	-755	9,059	8,832	227	10,481	9,377	1,104	2,340	2,255	85	2,825	2,347	478	2,969	2,576	393	2,916	2,628	288	3,343	3,040	303	3,399	3,182	216	*Thailand*
Indonesia	3,464	4,129	-665	3,932	5,764	-1,832	4,679	6,677	-1,998	968	1,652	-684	1,319	1,837	-518	1,452	1,841	-389	1,468	1,884	-416	1,556	2,274	-717	1,746	2,303	-557	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	3,301	2,633	668	4,521	5,386	-864	4,929	6,213	-1,284	1,199	1,282	-83	1,118	1,551	-434	1,674	1,581	93	1,375	1,593	-218	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	763	65	699	907	15	892	809	46	763	219	4	216	220	16	204	221	5	216	193	3	190	250	4	246	260	5	255	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	911	456	454	1,470	538	932	1,463	943	520	353	203	150	344	288	56	379	324	55	339	353	-14	428	435	-7	578	489	89	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	60,716	44,958	15,759	68,578	51,492	17,086	75,467	58,072	17,395	17,940	13,468	4,473	18,996	15,381	3,616	22,759	16,876	5,883	21,077	16,201	4,876	23,787	18,509	5,279	26,954	20,568	6,386	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	27,484	48,498	-21,014	30,237	44,854	-14,618	37,289	51,803	-14,514	8,864	12,768	-3,905	9,406	13,794	-4,388	10,911	14,947	-4,036	11,108	14,440	-3,333	11,591	17,045	-5,453	12,670	18,100	-5,430	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	5,257	6,274	-1,017	7,764	7,250	514	8,808	8,125	682	1,860	1,857	3	2,271	1,942	329	2,495	2,404	92	2,265	2,300	-35	2,617	3,195	-578	3,238	3,466	-228	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	12,181	5,399	6,782	13,300	5,943	7,356	13,344	6,250	7,094	3,615	1,443	2,172	3,692	1,614	2,077	2,925	1,940	985	3,615	1,868	1,747	4,135	2,000	2,134	4,934	2,524	2,409	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	9,484	10,575	-1,091	11,798	11,647	151	14,600	13,259	1,341	3,516	3,193	322	4,265	3,360	905	3,721	3,890	-169	3,890	3,729	161	3,445	4,376	-931	3,826	4,823	-998	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	7,049	11,352	-4,303	6,516	13,126	-6,610	9,498	12,974	-3,476	2,140	2,955	-814	2,217	3,465	-1,248	3,271	3,481	-210	3,352	3,374	-22	3,093	3,504	-411	2,883	3,894	-1,012	*Korea*
India	3,306	2,137	1,168	6,744	1,830	4,914	7,745	2,014	5,731	2,317	500	1,816	2,316	496	1,820	1,980	581	1,399	1,871	635	1,236	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,345	216	1,129	1,334	284	1,050	2,094	269	1,825	265	56	209	208	165	43	1,349	71	1,278	244	82	162	351	93	259	316	75	241	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	3,797	5,490	-1,693	6,617	4,997	1,621	7,711	5,670	2,041	1,832	1,404	428	2,147	1,484	664	2,176	1,539	637	2,110	1,432	678	2,236	1,474	763	2,823	1,533	1,291	*Australia*
New Zealand	565	1,080	-515	820	985	-165	1,151	1,052	99	288	270	18	332	259	74	301	282	19	335	271	64	272	319	-47	386	286	100	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	41,124	37,103	4,021	62,130	44,762	17,367	70,391	43,318	27,073	17,979	10,599	7,380	19,340	11,173	8,168	18,066	11,649	6,417	16,639	10,748	5,892	19,191	13,121	6,070	21,626	15,537	6,089	*United States*
Kanada	1,627	1,724	-97	2,145	1,466	679	2,387	1,449	938	588	373	215	624	350	273	729	356	372	777	358	420	685	464	221	785	339	446	*Canada*
United Kingdom	7,294	5,812	1,481	10,328	5,067	5,261	12,067	5,611	6,456	2,932	1,430	1,502	3,111	1,492	1,619	3,444	1,499	1,945	2,894	1,347	1,547	2,842	1,676	1,166	2,822	1,571	1,252	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	6,368	9,716	-3,347	8,655	9,019	-364	7,692	7,704	-12	1,746	1,857	-112	2,006	1,942	63	2,146	2,300	-154	2,044	2,114	-70	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	*Germany*
Belanda	8,700	2,158	6,542	13,437	2,001	11,436	16,233	1,805	14,428	3,465	423	3,042	4,005	473	3,532	4,610	567	4,043	3,602	506	3,096	3,821	457	3,364	4,026	607	3,419	*Netherlands*
Perancis	2,101	4,258	-2,157	3,036	3,273	-237	3,231	4,150	-919	825	895	-70	748	967	-219	933	1,201	-267	650	1,146	-496	743	1,416	-673	809	1,262	-453	*France*
Itali	1,393	3,161	-1,768	2,090	2,121	-31	1,963	2,027	-63	470	495	-25	478	527	-48	549	589	-40	507	519	-13	549	505	44	548	535	14	*Italy*
Belgium	2,407	1,240	1,166	3,376	1,174	2,202	3,431	1,194	2,237	977	280	697	838	270	568	965	317	648	841	306	535	909	326	583	906	316	589	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	24	25	-2	35	9	26	32	9	23	2	2	0	17	4	13	11	2	8	6	9	-3	4	2	2	6	4	2	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	416	373	43	595	441	154	524	334	189	125	71	55	133	95	38	144	103	41	111	73	38	124	80	44	139	109	30	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,083	1,234	-152	1,741	1,435	306	2,413	3,259	-845	572	818	-247	598	717	-119	651	776	-125	596	674	-79	390	706	-316	380	544	-164	*Ireland*
Greece	152	23	130	347	21	326	269	32	238	75	10	65	73	8	65	63	6	57	70	4	67	96	13	83	89	13	75	*Greece*
Sepanyol	871	565	307	1,272	524	748	1,265	488	778	286	135	151	334	138	196	365	116	249	312	235	77	336	124	213	348	129	219	*Spain*
Portugal	120	67	53	197	77	120	179	77	102	45	8	37	53	13	40	50	9	41	57	10	48	40	10	31	60	6	54	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	135	245	-110	214	241	-26	249	297	-48	56	69	-13	90	87	3	66	82	-16	73	128	-55	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	369	810	-441	448	384	64	284	415	-132	68	86	-19	60	94	-34	104	134	-30	108	81	27	100	151	-51	150	123	28	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	511	1,565	-1,054	659	1,284	-625	690	1,573	-883	152	282	-131	166	381	-215	211	690	-478	265	642	-377	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	31,944	31,251	692	46,432	27,072	19,361	50,522	28,974	21,548	11,794	6,860	4,934	12,708	7,207	5,502	14,312	8,390	5,921	12,136	7,795	4,341	12,701	8,474	4,227	13,335	8,678	4,657	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,222	3,588	-2,365	2,201	2,879	-678	2,094	4,038	-1,944	580	1,001	-422	419	1,096	-678	492	960	-468	395	1,140	-745	438	991	-553	486	965	-479	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	250	1,045	-795	338	501	-162	265	1,098	-834	45	309	-264	62	246	-184	102	305	-203	53	143	-90	59	151	-92	81	220	-140	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	494	809	-314	971	459	511	944	625	319	240	168	72	226	120	105	296	227	68	244	200	44	265	197	68	337	180	157	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	13,045	9,438	3,607	18,831	8,762	10,069	16,873	9,879	6,993	4,001	2,476	1,524	4,347	2,721	1,625	4,526	2,691	1,835	4,648	3,516	1,132	4,160	4,098	62	5,236	4,841	395	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	220,890	220,936	-45	286,563	228,125	58,439	321,181	248,870	72,311	77,864	59,702	18,162	83,649	64,871	18,778	90,408	70,601	19,807	84,758	68,231	16,527	90,968	78,681	12,287	101,641	86,775	14,866	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia