VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta / *RM million*

Tempoh / Period	2000			2001			2000			2001												2002									
							Suku 4 *4th qtr.*			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.		
Negara / Country	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	68,574	44,696	23,879	56,669	35,313	21,356	18,167	11,828	6,339	14,716	9,663	5,053	13,791	8,987	4,804	13,830	8,028	5,802	14,430	8,289	6,141	14,064	8,101	5,963	15,246	9,660	5,586	16,080	9,651	6,429	*Singapore*
Thailand	13,485	11,987	1,498	12,768	11,121	1,647	3,827	3,136	691	3,463	2,868	595	3,234	2,794	440	2,897	2,672	225	2,829	2,795	34	3,631	2,781	850	3,696	3,232	464	3,947	3,142	805	*Thailand*
Indonesia	6,484	8,623	-2,139	5,940	8,517	-2,577	1,714	2,163	-449	1,320	1,979	-659	1,569	2,173	-604	1,666	2,169	-503	1,630	2,196	-566	1,568	2,055	-487	1,824	2,422	-598	1,739	2,742	-1,003	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	6,558	7,562	-1,004	4,893	6,989	-2,097	1,622	1,750	-128	1,272	1,875	-603	1,234	1,369	-135	1,182	1,599	-417	1,179	1,899	-720	1,241	2,170	-929	1,261	2,436	-1,175	1,394	2,503	-1,109	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	965	13	951	1,037	19	1,018	263	2	260	246	8	238	307	2	305	259	4	255	251	5	246	206	3	203	249	3	246	283	4	279	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	1,806	1,731	75	1,801	1,208	592	462	455	7	449	301	148	465	228	237	414	285	129	421	328	93	492	318	174	830	276	554	586	292	294	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	97,872	74,612	23,260	83,107	63,168	19,939	26,054	19,334	6,720	21,465	16,693	4,772	20,601	15,553	5,048	20,249	14,757	5,492	20,738	15,512	5,226	21,203	15,429	5,774	23,105	18,030	5,075	24,029	18,335	5,694	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	48,770	65,513	-16,743	44,503	54,002	-9,499	13,401	15,928	-2,527	12,744	15,211	-2,467	11,348	13,704	-2,356	10,085	12,380	-2,295	9,986	12,227	-2,241	10,318	12,638	-2,320	8,734	13,263	-4,529	10,122	14,590	-4,468	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	11,507	12,321	-813	14,520	14,457	63	3,387	3,360	27	3,359	2,875	484	3,144	3,061	83	3,827	3,787	41	4,191	4,107	84	4,191	5,029	-838	4,665	5,454	-789	5,505	6,526	-1,021	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	16,854	8,557	8,297	15,299	7,191	8,108	4,171	2,165	2,006	3,575	1,801	1,774	3,952	1,737	2,215	3,886	1,756	2,130	3,938	1,687	2,251	4,002	1,681	2,321	4,563	1,954	2,609	5,435	2,540	2,895	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	14,189	17,511	-3,323	12,117	15,932	-3,815	3,028	4,583	-1,555	2,763	3,838	-1,075	2,704	3,880	-1,176	3,289	4,128	-839	3,600	4,108	-508	3,103	3,793	-690	3,522	4,612	-1,090	3,306	4,369	-1,063	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	12,464	13,926	-1,462	11,157	11,240	-83	3,136	3,154	-17	3,180	2,581	599	2,520	2,650	-130	2,675	2,734	-59	2,604	3,027	-423	2,917	3,441	-524	2,550	4,067	-1,517	2,824	4,364	-1,540	*Korea*
India	7,312	2,748	4,564	5,993	2,935	3,058	1,773	693	1,081	1,494	748	746	1,569	698	871	1,473	733	740	1,352	756	596	1,232	643	589	1,707	589	1,118	1,709	562	1,147	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,181	332	850	1,034	379	656	270	83	187	297	97	200	276	96	180	166	105	61	217	97	120	312	87	225	250	96	154	316	103	213	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	9,210	6,052	3,158	7,798	5,944	1,854	2,041	1,614	427	1,929	1,455	474	1,977	1,438	539	2,007	1,457	550	1,910	1,556	354	1,711	1,258	453	1,927	1,336	591	2,086	1,449	637	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,353	1,140	213	1,128	1,300	-173	360	264	96	229	335	-106	348	362	-14	307	298	10	320	307	13	300	273	27	256	350	-94	256	290	-34	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	76,579	51,744	24,835	67,672	44,841	22,832	19,124	12,339	6,785	17,186	12,715	4,471	16,728	11,432	5,294	16,984	10,199	6,783	17,262	10,595	6,667	16,660	12,015	4,645	18,879	13,844	5,035	20,325	12,596	7,729	*United States*
Kanada	3,043	1,445	1,598	2,079	1,134	945	795	285	511	547	348	199	529	260	269	576	271	305	571	247	324	410	270	140	539	337	202	598	363	235	*Canada*
United Kingdom	11,566	6,080	5,486	8,779	6,872	1,907	3,008	1,487	1,521	2,408	1,757	651	2,324	1,872	452	2,031	1,622	409	2,082	1,604	478	1,966	1,494	472	2,156	1,570	586	2,104	1,583	521	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	9,336	9,282	54	7,767	10,415	-2,648	2,326	2,440	-114	2,012	2,744	-732	1,951	2,615	-664	1,983	2,555	-572	-1,265	2,527	-3,792	1,710	2,455	-745	1,856	2,748	-892	2,226	2,916	-690	*Germany*
Belanda	15,616	2,197	13,419	15,429	2,466	12,964	4,167	627	3,540	4,120	682	3,438	3,616	703	2,912	3,529	517	3,012	3,806	522	3,284	3,728	488	3,240	2,770	722	2,048	3,186	641	2,545	*Netherlands*
Perancis	2,752	5,139	-2,387	3,572	4,340	-768	550	1,315	-765	806	1,232	-426	943	1,044	-101	962	990	-28	974	1,052	-78	978	954	24	1,318	1,004	314	1,400	1,123	277	*France*
Itali	2,068	2,092	-23	1,782	2,864	-1,082	464	533	-68	486	570	-84	489	790	-301	409	717	-309	413	758	-345	426	600	-174	409	598	-189	405	683	-278	*Italy*
Belgium	3,526	1,256	2,271	2,536	1,232	1,304	871	307	564	728	309	419	617	280	337	589	271	318	616	244	372	531	288	243	550	270	280	528	335	193	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	21	17	4	17	11	6	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	4	0	5	2	3	6	2	4	5	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	4	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	497	369	128	511	416	96	123	107	15	123	89	34	122	96	26	123	98	26	128	107	21	108	102	6	106	114	-8	113	112	1	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,806	2,611	-805	1,483	3,802	-2,319	440	686	-247	513	1,001	-488	342	927	-585	317	789	-472	314	881	-567	293	716	-423	235	689	-454	316	729	-413	*Ireland*
Greece	320	33	288	315	42	273	66	3	63	95	9	86	108	5	103	60	9	51	68	2	66	73	10	63	77	12	65	65	9	56	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,300	509	790	1,123	616	508	304	22	282	296	154	142	312	155	157	266	178	88	288	157	131	214	139	75	281	132	149	261	133	128	*Spain*
Portugal	196	35	162	184	68	116	39	10	29	57	14	43	51	20	31	39	7	31	38	9	29	61	27	34	57	27	30	49	56	-7	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	308	488	-180	537	364	173	93	113	-20	57	111	-54	107	79	28	126	79	47	186	70	115	284	74	210	181	89	92	147	95	52	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	514	488	26	784	512	272	157	134	23	200	159	41	159	107	52	152	116	37	230	111	118	169	116	53	188	193	-5	208	136	72	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	1,194	2,932	-1,738	642	2,056	-1,414	238	796	-558	155	585	-430	167	601	-434	141	413	-272	173	486	-313	143	464	-321	154	431	-277	150	424	-274	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	51,019	33,527	17,492	45,461	36,075	9,386	12,848	8,581	4,267	12,061	9,419	2,642	11,313	9,298	2,015	10,732	8,361	2,371	8,054	8,533	-479	10,688	7,929	2,759	10,344	8,603	1,741	11,165	8,977	2,188	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,702	4,196	-2,494	2,606	4,037	-1,431	384	1,101	-717	461	900	-439	695	990	-295	690	1,009	-319	3,920	901	3,019	521	810	-289	359	842	-483	394	988	-594	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	282	728	-445	496	517	-21	90	213	-124	79	102	-23	124	151	-27	140	108	32	159	87	72	163	76	87	143	259	-116	156	193	-37	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,207	721	486	1,729	601	1,128	361	144	217	416	152	264	439	120	319	404	152	252	448	141	307	409	183	226	312	200	112	377	203	174	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	18,725	16,387	2,338	17,721	16,939	782	4,616	3,951	665	4,366	3,374	992	4,558	4,842	-284	4,439	4,769	-330	4,501	4,922	-421	3,798	3,605	193	5,424	3,545	1,879	5,216	3,853	1,363	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	373,270	311,459	61,812	334,185	280,344	53,842	95,838	77,791	18,047	86,152	72,643	13,510	82,826	70,274	12,552	82,163	67,006	15,157	83,773	68,811	14,962	81,937	69,160	12,777	87,280	77,379	9,901	93,819	80,301	13,518	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia