# VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri
## *External Trade*

RM juta | *RM million*

| Tempoh | Eksport kasar (f.o.b.)[1] *Gross Exports (f.o.b.)[1]* | Import kasar (c.i.f.)[2] *Gross Imports (c.i.f.)[2]* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade Balance* | Eksport barangan lumpy[3] *Exports of lumpy items[3]* | Import barangan lumpy[3] *Imports of lumpy items[3]* | Import perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy[3] *Trade balance excluding lumpy items[3]* | *Period* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1975 | 9,230.9 | 8,530.4 | 700.5 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1975* |
| 1976 | 13,442.0 | 9,713.3 | 3,728.7 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1976* |
| 1977 | 14,959.2 | 11,164.7 | 3,794.5 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1977* |
| 1978 | 17,073.9 | 13,645.9 | 3,428.0 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1978* |
| 1979 | 24,222.0 | 17,161.1 | 7,060.9 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1979* |
| 1980* | 28,171.6 | 23,451.0 | 4,720.6 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1980** |
| 1981 | 27,109.4 | 26,603.8 | 505.6 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1981* |
| 1982 | 28,108.2 | 29,023.0 | - 914.8 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1982* |
| 1983 | 32,771.2 | 30,795.2 | 1,976.0 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1983* |
| 1984 | 38,646.9 | 32,925.9 | 5,721.0 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1984* |
| 1985 | 38,016.7 | 30,437.8 | 7,578.9 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1985* |
| 1986 | 35,318.6 | 27,921.4 | 7,397.2 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1986* |
| 1987 | 45,224.9 | 31,933.9 | 13,291.0 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1987* |
| 1988 | 55,260.0 | 43,293.4 | 11,966.6 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1988* |
| 1989 | 67,824.5 | 60,858.1 | 6,966.4 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | *1989* |
| 1990 | 79,646.4 | 79,118.6 | 527.8 | 1,887.0 | 4,152.1 | 2,792.9 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 94,496.6 | 100,831.1 | - 6,334.5 | 2,857.7 | 4,966.5 | - 4,225.7 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 103,656.7 | 101,440.5 | 2,216.2 | 3,147.5 | 5,633.9 | 4,702.6 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 121,237.5 | 117,404.7 | 3,832.8 | 2,683.8 | 5,263.3 | 6,412.3 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 153,921.2 | 155,921.0 | - 1,999.8 | 4,810.1 | 8,867.7 | 2,057.8 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 184,986.5 | 194,344.5 | - 9,358.0 | 4,076.3 | 8,597.3 | - 4,837.0 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 197,026.1 | 197,279.8 | - 253.7 | 3,228.0 | 5,862.1 | 2,380.4 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 220,890.4 | 220,935.9 | - 45.0 | 3,428.9 | 8,487.3 | 5,963.9 | *1997* |
| 1998 | 286,755.7 | 228,309.4 | 58,446.4 | 5,981.4 | 11,372.5 | 63,837.5 | *1998* |
| 1996 suku 1 | 47,309.7 | 48,658.5 | - 1,348.8 | 1,078.8 | 2,201.2 | - 226.4 | *1996 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 49,247.6 | 48,586.7 | 660.9 | 1,093.0 | 1,569.4 | 1,137.3 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 49,704.4 | 49,039.4 | 665.0 | 475.2 | 467.4 | 657.2 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 50,764.4 | 50,995.2 | - 230.8 | 581.0 | 1,624.1 | 812.3 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1997 suku 1 | 48,952.8 | 46,935.0 | 2,017.8 | 1,114.9 | 1,223.4 | 2,126.3 | *1997 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 49,429.4 | 54,198.4 | - 4,769.1 | 653.2 | 3,691.8 | - 1,730.4 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 56,453.8 | 55,235.1 | 1,218.6 | 761.4 | 1,882.6 | 2,339.8 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 66,054.5 | 64,567.0 | 1,487.5 | 899.4 | 1,685.0 | 2,273.1 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1998 suku 1 | 69,259.1 | 60,155.6 | 9,103.5 | 808.0 | 2,948.0 | 11,243.6 | *1998 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 68,183.1 | 55,341.5 | 12,841.6 | 1,911.4 | 2,650.4 | 13,580.6 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 73,310.3 | 56,608.0 | 16,702.3 | 1,062.1 | 2,997.1 | 17,788.1 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 75,997.6 | 56,202.7 | 19,794.9 | 2,179.6 | 2,776.9 | 20,392.2 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1997 Jan. | 16,754.1 | 16,857.0 | - 102.9 | 205.0 | 501.0 | 193.1 | *1997 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 13,521.1 | 13,153.3 | 367.8 | 267.2 | 249.8 | 350.4 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 18,677.6 | 16,924.7 | 1,752.9 | 642.7 | 472.6 | 1,582.8 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 15,633.7 | 17,759.2 | - 2,125.5 | 132.9 | 823.5 | - 1,434.9 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 17,252.9 | 17,096.0 | 156.9 | 378.6 | 682.7 | 461.0 | *May* |
| Jun | 16,542.8 | 19,343.2 | - 2,800.4 | 141.7 | 2,185.6 | - 756.5 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 17,153.3 | 18,007.2 | - 853.9 | 138.1 | 765.1 | - 226.9 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 19,213.8 | 18,271.9 | 941.9 | 283.3 | 694.5 | 1,353.1 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 20,086.7 | 18,956.0 | 1,130.7 | 340.0 | 423.0 | 1,213.7 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 21,547.2 | 21,698.5 | - 151.3 | 162.8 | 1,025.9 | 711.8 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 21,568.7 | 20,890.9 | 677.8 | 363.4 | 469.2 | 841.2 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 22,938.7 | 21,977.6 | 961.0 | 373.2 | 189.9 | 720.1 | *Dec.* |
| 1998 Jan. | 22,601.9 | 20,057.1 | 2,544.8 | 200.0 | 1,023.2 | 3,368.0 | *1998 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 22,403.4 | 19,823.2 | 2,580.2 | 417.2 | 541.7 | 2,704.7 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 24,253.8 | 20,275.3 | 3,978.5 | 191.8 | 1,383.2 | 5,169.9 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 22,313.5 | 18,902.2 | 3,411.3 | 708.2 | 1,416.7 | 4,119.8 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 22,365.8 | 18,850.9 | 3,514.9 | 914.6 | 1,157.7 | 3,758.0 | *May* |
| Jun | 23,503.8 | 17,588.4 | 5,915.4 | 288.6 | 76.0 | 4,702.8 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 23,936.4 | 20,002.1 | 4,360.3 | 290.5 | 1,201.9 | 5,271.7 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 24,319.3 | 18,122.0 | 6,197.3 | 109.0 | 504.3 | 6,592.6 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 25,054.6 | 18,909.8 | 6,144.8 | 662.0 | 1,290.9 | 6,773.7 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 25,488.8 | 18,852.0 | 6,636.8 | 317.0 | 901.3 | 7,221.1 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 24,648.8 | 18,190.1 | 6,458.7 | 565.1 | 1,077.1 | 6,970.7 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 25,865.8 | 19,121.2 | 6,703.6 | 1,297.5 | 798.4 | 6,204.5 | *Dec.* |
| 1999 Jan. | 21,860.0 | 17,541.7 | 4,318.3 | 86.2 | 384.9 | 4,617.0 | *1999 Jan.* |

1 Eksport dinilaikan mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilaikan mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum persisir pantai.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

*1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.*

*2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.*

*3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and offshore oil installations.*

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*