VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Period	2001			2002			2001									2002												2003			
							Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			
Negara / Country	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	56,643	35,352	21,291	60,660	36,317	24,343	13,791	8,987	4,804	13,830	8,028	5,802	14,430	8,289	6,141	14,064	8,099	5,965	15,246	9,660	5,586	16,080	9,651	6,429	15,335	8,911	6,424	14,766	8,702	6,064	*Singapore*
Thailand	12,756	11,120	1,636	15,096	12,017	3,079	3,234	2,794	440	2,897	2,672	225	2,829	2,795	34	3,631	2,781	850	3,696	3,232	464	3,947	3,142	805	3,842	2,871	971	4,066	2,949	1,117	*Thailand*
Indonesia	5,930	8,536	-2,606	6,846	9,689	-2,843	1,569	2,173	-604	1,666	2,169	-503	1,630	2,196	-566	1,568	2,057	-489	1,824	2,422	-598	1,739	2,742	-1,003	1,715	2,467	-752	1,836	2,524	-688	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	4,892	6,987	-2,095	5,073	9,863	-4,790	1,234	1,369	-135	1,182	1,599	-417	1,179	1,899	-720	1,241	2,170	-929	1,261	2,436	-1,175	1,394	2,503	-1,109	1,177	2,750	-1,573	1,316	2,204	-888	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	1,044	17	1,027	977	15	963	307	2	305	259	4	255	251	5	246	206	3	203	249	3	246	283	4	279	238	4	234	258	4	254	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	1,800	1,208	592	2,525	1,244	1,282	465	228	237	414	285	129	421	328	93	492	318	174	830	276	554	586	292	294	619	358	261	673	303	370	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	83,065	63,220	19,845	91,177	69,144	22,034	20,601	15,553	5,048	20,249	14,758	5,491	20,738	15,512	5,226	21,203	15,428	5,775	23,105	18,030	5,075	24,029	18,335	5,694	22,926	17,362	5,564	22,914	16,684	6,230	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	44,393	53,750	-9,357	39,778	53,912	-14,135	11,348	13,704	-2,356	10,085	12,380	-2,295	9,986	12,227	-2,241	9,978	12,640	-2,662	8,734	13,263	-4,529	10,122	14,590	-4,468	10,484	13,416	-2,932	10,413	12,570	-2,157	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	14,683	14,473	210	19,966	23,472	-3,507	3,144	3,061	83	3,827	3,787	41	4,191	4,107	84	4,191	5,030	-839	4,665	5,454	-789	5,505	6,526	-1,021	5,633	6,463	-830	5,208	5,254	-46	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	15,437	7,064	8,373	20,128	8,837	11,291	3,952	1,737	2,215	3,886	1,756	2,130	3,938	1,687	2,251	4,002	1,681	2,321	4,563	1,954	2,609	5,435	2,540	2,895	6,150	2,667	3,483	5,657	1,960	3,697	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	12,167	15,930	-3,763	13,224	16,863	-3,639	2,704	3,880	-1,176	3,289	4,128	-839	3,600	4,108	-508	3,013	3,793	-780	3,522	4,612	-1,090	3,306	4,369	-1,063	3,298	4,091	-793	3,251	3,374	-123	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	11,108	11,249	-142	11,823	16,079	-4,256	2,520	2,650	-130	2,675	2,734	-59	2,604	3,027	-423	2,794	3,441	-647	2,550	4,067	-1,517	2,824	4,364	-1,540	3,511	4,201	-690	3,106	3,449	-343	*Korea*
India	5,992	2,934	3,057	6,692	2,445	4,247	1,569	698	871	1,473	733	740	1,352	756	596	1,232	643	589	1,707	589	1,118	1,709	562	1,147	2,045	651	1,394	2,172	599	1,573	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,032	362	669	1,168	375	793	276	96	180	166	105	61	217	97	120	312	84	228	250	96	154	316	103	213	291	89	202	213	151	62	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	7,795	5,944	1,851	8,013	5,411	2,602	1,977	1,438	539	2,007	1,457	550	1,910	1,556	354	1,711	1,258	453	1,927	1,336	591	2,086	1,449	637	2,291	1,369	922	2,288	1,209	1,080	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,126	1,301	-175	1,237	1,179	58	348	362	-14	307	298	10	320	307	13	300	273	27	256	350	-94	256	290	-34	424	265	159	377	285	92	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	67,618	44,881	22,737	71,502	49,692	21,810	16,728	11,432	5,294	16,984	10,199	6,783	17,262	10,595	6,667	16,660	12,015	4,645	18,879	13,844	5,035	20,325	12,596	7,729	15,654	11,200	4,454	14,525	11,049	3,476	*United States*
Kanada	2,077	1,133	945	2,154	1,267	887	529	260	269	576	271	305	571	247	324	410	270	140	539	337	202	598	363	235	606	296	310	491	340	152	*Canada*
United Kingdom	8,759	6,846	1,914	8,353	5,970	2,383	2,324	1,872	452	2,031	1,622	409	2,082	1,604	478	1,966	1,494	472	2,156	1,570	586	2,104	1,583	521	2,129	1,323	806	2,032	1,446	586	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	7,766	10,451	-2,685	7,963	11,163	-3,200	1,951	2,615	-664	1,983	2,556	-573	-1,265	2,527	-3,792	1,710	2,455	-745	1,856	2,748	-892	2,226	2,916	-690	2,173	3,036	-863	2,301	3,164	-863	*Germany*
Belanda	15,438	2,469	12,969	13,146	2,450	10,696	3,616	703	2,912	3,529	516	3,013	3,806	522	3,284	3,728	488	3,240	2,770	722	2,048	3,186	641	2,545	3,462	599	2,863	3,183	555	2,628	*Netherlands*
Perancis	3,569	4,349	-779	5,172	4,255	917	944	1,044	-100	962	990	-28	974	1,052	-78	978	954	24	1,318	1,004	314	1,400	1,123	277	1,482	1,175	307	1,507	1,263	244	*France*
Itali	1,781	2,865	-1,084	1,821	2,519	-697	489	790	-301	409	717	-309	413	758	-345	426	600	-174	409	598	-189	405	683	-278	581	638	-57	570	578	-7	*Italy*
Belgium	2,536	1,109	1,427	2,039	1,233	806	617	280	337	589	270	319	616	244	372	531	288	243	550	270	280	528	335	193	430	339	91	434	305	129	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	17	11	6	25	13	12	4	4	0	5	2	3	6	2	4	5	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	4	6	8	-2	8	4	4	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	511	416	95	441	463	-22	122	96	26	123	98	26	128	107	21	108	102	6	106	114	-8	113	112	1	115	135	-20	145	108	37	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,482	3,811	-2,329	1,231	2,656	-1,424	342	927	-585	317	789	-472	314	881	-567	293	716	-423	235	689	-454	316	729	-413	387	519	-132	317	415	-99	*Ireland*
Greece	314	27	287	285	38	247	108	5	103	60	9	51	68	2	66	73	10	63	77	12	65	65	9	56	69	6	63	89	5	84	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,123	615	508	1,025	600	425	312	155	157	266	178	88	288	157	131	214	139	75	281	132	149	261	133	128	270	195	75	296	209	87	*Spain*
Portugal	184	68	116	212	172	40	51	20	31	39	7	31	38	9	29	61	27	34	57	27	30	49	56	-7	45	61	-16	49	27	22	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	537	365	172	834	359	475	107	79	28	126	79	47	185	71	115	284	74	210	181	89	92	147	95	52	222	102	120	146	84	62	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	784	511	273	790	549	241	159	107	52	152	116	37	229	111	118	169	116	53	188	193	-5	208	136	72	225	104	121	219	96	123	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	641	2,056	-1,415	590	1,931	-1,341	167	601	-434	141	412	-271	172	486	-314	143	464	-321	154	431	-277	150	424	-274	142	611	-469	143	338	-195	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	45,442	35,968	9,475	43,926	34,368	9,558	11,313	9,298	2,015	10,732	8,361	2,371	8,054	8,533	-479	10,688	7,929	2,759	10,344	8,603	1,741	11,165	8,977	2,188	11,739	8,851	2,888	11,439	8,596	2,843	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	2,439	4,032	-1,593	1,688	3,701	-2,013	695	990	-295	690	1,009	-319	3,920	901	3,019	521	810	-289	359	842	-483	394	988	-594	414	1,062	-648	432	761	-329	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	496	517	-21	649	698	-48	124	151	-27	140	108	32	159	87	72	163	76	87	143	259	-116	156	193	-37	188	182	6	178	189	-11	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,723	592	1,131	1,347	750	597	439	120	319	404	152	252	448	141	307	409	181	228	312	200	112	377	203	174	453	301	152	542	227	315	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	17,693	16,881	812	19,958	15,313	4,644	4,558	4,842	-284	4,439	4,769	-330	4,501	4,922	-421	4,349	3,605	744	5,425	3,547	1,878	5,191	3,853	1,338	5,358	4,201	1,157	5,149	4,077	1,072	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	334,284	280,229	54,055	354,475	303,508	50,967	82,826	70,274	12,552	81,927	67,006	14,921	83,379	70,307	13,072	81,936	69,160	12,776	87,280	77,379	9,901	93,794	80,301	13,492	91,465	76,668	14,798	88,355	70,772	17,583	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia