VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	2001			2002			2002 Suku 2 2nd qtr.			2002 Suku 3 3nd qtr.			2002 Suku 4 4th qtr.			2003 Suku 1 1st qtr.			2003 Suku 2 2nd qtr.			2003 Suku 3 3nd qtr.		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	56,643	35,352	21,291	60,660	36,317	24,343	15,246	9,660	5,586	16,080	9,651	6,429	15,335	8,911	6,424	14,766	8,707	6,059	15,603	8,879	6,725	15,338	9,256	6,082	*Singapore*
Thailand	12,756	11,120	1,636	15,096	12,017	3,079	3,696	3,232	464	3,947	3,142	805	3,842	2,871	971	4,066	2,949	1,117	4,093	3,145	948	4,042	3,554	488	*Thailand*
Indonesia	5,930	8,536	-2,606	6,846	9,689	-2,843	1,824	2,422	-598	1,739	2,742	-1,003	1,715	2,467	-752	1,836	2,524	-688	1,916	2,480	-564	1,895	2,650	-755	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	4,892	6,987	-2,095	5,073	9,863	-4,790	1,261	2,436	-1,175	1,394	2,503	-1,109	1,177	2,750	-1,573	1,316	2,204	-888	1,199	2,617	-1,418	1,178	2,937	-1,760	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	1,044	17	1,027	977	15	963	249	3	246	283	4	279	238	4	234	258	4	254	320	6	314	251	57	194	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	1,800	1,208	592	2,525	1,244	1,282	830	276	554	586	292	294	619	358	261	673	303	370	689	329	360	717	327	390	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	83,065	63,220	19,845	91,177	69,144	22,034	23,105	18,030	5,075	24,029	18,335	5,694	22,926	17,362	5,564	22,914	16,690	6,225	23,820	17,456	6,364	23,421	18,782	4,639	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	44,393	53,750	-9,357	39,778	53,912	-14,135	8,734	13,263	-4,529	10,122	14,590	-4,468	10,484	13,416	-2,932	10,413	12,570	-2,157	10,033	12,421	-2,388	10,208	12,393	-2,185	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	14,683	14,473	210	19,966	23,472	-3,507	4,665	5,454	-789	5,505	6,526	-1,021	5,633	6,463	-830	5,208	5,254	-46	6,015	5,887	127	6,057	5,958	99	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	15,437	7,064	8,373	20,128	8,837	11,291	4,563	1,954	2,609	5,435	2,540	2,895	6,150	2,667	3,483	5,657	1,959	3,698	5,849	1,901	3,948	5,830	1,951	3,879	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	12,167	15,930	-3,763	13,224	16,863	-3,639	3,522	4,612	-1,090	3,306	4,369	-1,063	3,298	4,091	-793	3,251	3,374	-123	3,417	3,567	-150	3,376	3,487	-112	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	11,108	11,249	-142	11,823	16,079	-4,256	2,550	4,067	-1,517	2,824	4,364	-1,540	3,511	4,201	-690	3,106	3,449	-343	2,500	3,724	-1,224	2,293	4,327	-2,034	*Korea*
India	5,992	2,934	3,057	6,692	2,445	4,247	1,707	589	1,118	1,709	562	1,147	2,045	651	1,394	2,172	599	1,573	2,450	551	1,900	2,027	548	1,479	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,032	362	669	1,168	375	793	250	96	154	316	103	213	291	89	202	213	94	119	224	92	132	205	75	130	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	7,795	5,944	1,851	8,013	5,411	2,602	1,927	1,336	591	2,086	1,449	637	2,291	1,369	922	2,288	1,209	1,080	2,117	1,101	1,016	2,493	1,120	1,373	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,126	1,301	-175	1,237	1,179	58	256	350	-94	256	290	-34	424	265	159	377	285	92	276	302	-26	333	288	45	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	67,618	44,881	22,737	71,502	49,692	21,810	18,879	13,844	5,035	20,325	12,596	7,729	15,654	11,200	4,454	14,525	11,049	3,476	16,044	11,996	4,048	16,695	11,263	5,432	*United States*
Kanada	2,077	1,133	945	2,154	1,267	887	539	337	202	598	363	235	606	296	310	491	340	152	536	342	193	623	341	282	*Canada*
United Kingdom	8,759	6,846	1,914	8,353	5,970	2,383	2,156	1,570	586	2,104	1,583	521	2,129	1,323	806	2,032	1,446	587	2,205	1,387	818	2,210	1,557	653	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	7,766	10,451	-2,685	7,963	11,163	-3,200	1,856	2,748	-892	2,226	2,916	-690	2,173	3,036	-863	2,301	3,165	-864	2,135	3,359	-1,224	2,104	3,308	-1,203	*Germany*
Belanda	15,438	2,469	12,969	13,146	2,450	10,696	2,770	722	2,048	3,186	641	2,545	3,462	599	2,863	3,183	555	2,628	3,088	525	2,563	3,114	466	2,648	*Netherlands*
Perancis	3,569	4,349	-779	5,172	4,255	917	1,318	1,004	314	1,400	1,123	277	1,482	1,175	307	1,507	1,263	245	1,704	1,142	562	1,732	1,079	652	*France*
Itali	1,781	2,865	-1,084	1,821	2,519	-697	409	598	-189	405	683	-278	581	638	-57	570	578	-7	748	538	210	498	501	-3	*Italy*
Belgium	2,536	1,109	1,427	2,039	1,233	806	550	270	280	528	335	193	430	339	91	434	306	129	516	366	150	541	342	199	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	17	11	6	25	13	12	6	2	4	7	3	4	6	8	-2	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	6	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	511	416	95	441	463	-22	106	114	-8	113	112	1	115	135	-20	145	108	37	163	111	52	159	100	59	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,482	3,811	-2,329	1,231	2,656	-1,424	235	689	-454	316	729	-413	387	519	-132	317	415	-99	262	323	-61	232	269	-37	*Ireland*
Greece	314	27	287	285	38	247	77	12	65	65	9	56	69	6	63	89	5	85	79	9	70	67	9	58	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,123	615	508	1,025	600	425	281	132	149	261	133	128	270	195	75	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	173	217	*Spain*
Portugal	184	68	116	212	172	40	57	27	30	49	56	-7	45	61	-16	50	27	23	48	18	30	52	26	26	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	537	365	172	834	359	475	181	89	92	147	95	52	222	102	120	146	84	62	224	88	135	283	114	169	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	784	511	273	790	549	241	188	193	-5	208	136	72	225	104	121	219	96	123	175	102	73	199	80	119	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	641	2,056	-1,415	590	1,931	-1,341	154	431	-277	150	424	-274	142	611	-469	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	177	324	-147	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	45,442	35,968	9,475	43,926	34,368	9,558	10,344	8,603	1,741	11,165	8,977	2,188	11,739	8,851	2,888	11,440	8,597	2,843	11,920	8,408	3,512	11,767	8,350	3,417	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	2,439	4,032	-1,593	1,688	3,701	-2,013	359	842	-483	394	988	-594	414	1,062	-648	432	757	-325	542	892	-350	561	874	-313	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	496	517	-21	649	698	-48	143	259	-116	156	193	-37	188	182	6	178	189	-11	159	152	7	258	197	62	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,723	592	1,131	1,347	750	597	312	200	112	377	203	174	453	301	152	542	226	315	696	231	465	770	188	582	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	17,693	16,881	812	19,958	15,313	4,644	7,126	1,672	5,454	5,382	4,210	1,171	4,279	5,102	-823	3,130	2,378	752	3,463	2,348	1,115	4,449	3,004	1,445	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	334,284	280,229	54,055	354,078	302,589	51,489	87,084	77,159	9,926	93,653	80,117	13,536	91,434	76,335	15,099	88,486	70,772	17,713	92,321	73,293	19,029	95,341	75,536	19,805	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia