III.27 Keperluan Rizab Berkanun dan Harta Mudah Tunai
Statutory Reserve and Liquidity Asset Requirement

	Akhir tempoh	Bank Perdagangan — *Commercial Banks*				Syarikat Kewangan — *Finance Companies*				Bank Saudagar — *Merchant Banks*			
		Keperluan rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve requirement*	Keperluan harta mudah tunai *Liquid asset requirement*			Keperluan rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve requirement*	Keperluan harta mudah tunai *Liquid asset requirement*			Keperluan rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve requirement*	Keperluan harta mudah tunai *Liquid asset requirement*		
	End-period	Rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve*	Harta mudah tunai *Liquid assets*	Tanggungan yang layak *Eligible liabilities*	Nisbah mudah tunai *Liquidity ratio*	Rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve*	Harta mudah tunai *Liquid assets*	Tanggungan yang layak *Eligible liabilities*	Nisbah mudah tunai *Liquidity ratio*	Rizab berkanun *Statutory reserve*	Harta mudah tunai *Liquid assets*	Tanggungan yang layak *Eligible liabilities*	Nisbah mudah tunai *Liquidity ratio*
		RM juta/*RM million*	RM juta/*RM million*		Peratus/*Percent*	RM juta/*RM million*	RM juta/*RM million*		Peratus/*Percent*	RM juta/*RM million*	RM juta/*RM million*		Peratus/*Percent*
Tempoh sebelum pengenalan Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baru *Period prior to the introduction of the New Liquidity Framework*	1980	1,169.4	5,484.3	23,737.8	23.4	89.6	511.4	3,650.2	14.3	18.1	241.3	1,435.3	17.8
	1981	1,374.5	7,428.1	28,267.3	27.0	115.8	594.6	4,069.8	12.8	26.8	251.4	1,916.3	14.1
	1982	1,581.0	8,347.5	32,234.1	26.4	139.2	652.3	5,651.3	11.7	33.6	293.9	2,303.2	13.1
	1983	1,852.7	8,593.4	38,462.1	23.2	179.8	803.5	7,305.4	11.2	44.6	403.0	3,162.7	13.6
	1984	2,141.7	10,395.2	43,788.4	24.2	242.9	1,056.4	9,745.4	10.9	55.2	447.4	3,779.5	12.2
	1985	1,897.6	10,618.0	48,138.1	22.5	298.3	1,331.6	12,096.6	11.0	101.0	512.2	4,148.2	12.7
	1986	1,772.6	10,373.4	51,278.9	20.4	378.6	1,477.9	12,615.2	11.7	118.6	490.6	3,909.2	12.4
	1987	1,794.2	12,372.5	52,395.1	24.1	390.0	1,636.5	13,078.5	12.6	116.8	638.5	3,893.7	16.4
	1988	1,908.7	12,587.5	57,757.3	23.1	440.4	2,358.1	14,868.9	16.2	139.0	889.4	4,651.2	19.3
	1989	3,380.1	12,949.2	64,342.2	19.9	981.9	2,334.3	18,250.7	13.0	323.6	1,017.4	6,019.8	17.0
	1990	4,860.0	13,282.4	72,322.2	18.4	1,575.8	2,957.4	24,943.7	12.1	465.8	1,174.8	7,160.1	16.5
	1991	6,540.6	15,382.1	86,259.2	18.0	2,382.4	3,791.2	32,074.6	12.0	600.4	1,333.6	8,221.4	16.8
	1992	7,379.8	15,416.1	87,557.8	18.0	3,165.4	4,455.9	37,870.8	12.1	763.3	1,565.0	9,219.1	17.9
	1993	7,932.3	16,599.0	93,792.0	18.0	3,718.8	5,246.0	44,543.1	12.0	886.4	1,836.5	10,525.9	18.3
	1994	14,074.5	21,650.0	127,561.4	17.9	5,945.7	6,378.7	52,659.9	12.4	1,408.0	1,923.2	12,647.6	15.8
	1995	18,518.8	27,878.1	164,538.3	17.5	7,640.2	8,270.8	67,650.1	12.5	1,546.2	2,048.0	13,920.9	15.3
	1996	27,973.2	36,570.0	180,283.6	20.3	12,050.4	11,150.5	85,375.3	13.1	2,643.3	2,992.0	15,853.5	18.9
	1997	37,131.0	46,098.4	258,562.2	17.8	16,043.1	11,841.7	116,838.2	10.1	3,466.4	2,540.3	25,390.3	10.0
	1998	10,624.4	44,071.1	245,790.1	17.9	3,475.2	12,046.1	85,991.1	14.0	852.8	4,317.3	21,309.8	20.3
Tempoh selepas[1]	1999	10,476.2	21,184.9	107,867.2	19.6	3,174.2	10,017.6	53,446.8	18.7	833.7	3,636.3	17,970.8	20.2
	2000	10,087.8	12,861.1	69,540.9	18.5	3,029.3	4,164.9	28,770.8	14.5	866.6	1,504.1	6,176.9	24.4
	2001 Jan.	11,498.7	-	219,024.7	-	3,084.1	-	66,463.0	-	897.2	-	22,175.4	-
	Feb.	11,156.4	-	210,542.3	-	3,069.3	-	59,520.1	-	929.4	-	23,961.2	-
	Mar.	11,384.8	-	190,410.1	-	3,061.3	-	53,418.4	-	932.4	-	14,946.1	-
	Apr.	11,572.0	-	146,072.6	-	3,038.4	-	51,652.0	-	877.2	-	9,453.8	-
	May	10,887.3	-	160,116.0	-	3,022.7	-	51,197.7	-	837.6	-	7,239.1	-
	June	11,383.7	-	148,776.6	-	3,030.9	-	50,322.8	-	850.3	-	9,794.1	-
	July	11,744.7	-	159,491.3	-	3,004.6	-	50,874.0	-	850.2	-	9,924.1	-
	Aug.	11,461.2	-	154,296.9	-	3,090.1	-	51,688.6	-	881.9	-	9,608.6	-
	Sep.	11,588.3	-	184,351.4	-	3,068.6	-	51,412.7	-	882.6	-	9,456.4	-
	Oct.	10,899.6	-	155,437.5	-	3,073.0	-	51,472.9	-	866.7	-	9,329.5	-
	Nov.	11,289.0	-	149,824.1	-	3,090.4	-	51,523.4	-	862.3	-	9,111.6	-
	Dec	10,623.3	-	135,419.4	-	3,110.1	-	51,804.5	-	830.7	-	9,078.3	-
	2002 Jan.	11,486.8	-	136,672.3	-	3,171.7	-	52,706.2	-	842.9	-	8,847.5	-
	Feb.	11,023.2	-	138,905.5	-	3,182.2	-	53,086.4	-	853.4	-	8,359.0	-
	Mar.	11,237.8	-	148,139.1	-	3,190.1	-	54,041.9	-	812.7	-	8,156.4	-
	Apr.	11,232.2	-	136,887.0	-	3,229.4	-	53,380.9	-	806.1	-	7,910.4	-
	May	11,031.0	-	138,904.5	-	3,173.4	-	52,338.0	-	782.5	-	7,885.4	-
	June	11,358.1	-	136,908.3	-	3,170.2	-	38,423.5	-	792.1	-	7,769.5	-
	July	11,367.8	-	139,968.7	-	3,191.0	-	58,602.9	-	814.0	-	7,963.5	-
	Aug.	11,115.3	-	137,236.7	-	3,198.6	-	57,372.0	-	808.3	-	7,666.8	-
	Sep.	10,645.0	-	137,441.4	-	3,193.6	-	58,272.3	-	823.5	-	7,598.4	-
	Oct.	11,606.3	-	141,753.2	-	3,224.1	-	59,037.0	-	819.5	-	7,473.6	-
	Nov.	11,587.1	-	139,899.3	-	3,233.3	-	59,303.5	-	848.5	-	7,558.3	-
	Dec.	10,735.1	-	142,720.2	-	3,322.7	-	60,153.0	-	819.9	-	7,658.1	-
	2003 Jan.	11,690.7	-	142,509.3	-	3,388.7	-	59,943.9	-	853.8	-	7,635.3	-
	Feb.	11,568.8	-	143,238.3	-	3,383.3	-	61,123.7	-	836.1	-	7,572.7	-
	Mar.	11,461.1	-	155,221.7	-	3,410.0	-	62,563.0	-	834.6	-	8,103.6	-
	Apr.	11,500.4	-	144,303.8	-	3,328.1	-	64,106.1	-	826.1	-	7,786.9	-

1 Mulai Januari 1999, sesetengah institusi perbankan telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baru. Institusi-institusi berkenaan adalah dikecualikan daripada data bagi keperluan harta mudah tunai (harta mudah tunai, tanggungan yang layak, nisbah mudah tunai) mulai Januari 1999. Bermula daripada 1 Januari 2001, semua institusi perbankan telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baru (sila rujuk Jadual III.28).

1 Beginning January 1999, some banking institutions migrated to the New Liquidity Framework. These institutions were excluded from the data on liquid asset requirement (liquid assets, eligible liabilities, liquidity ratio) from January 1999 onwards. Since 1 January 2001, all banking institutions have moved to the New Liquidity Framework (see Table III.28).