VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1997			1998			1999			1999 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			1999 Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*			1999 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			2000 Suku 1 *1st qtr.*			2000 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	44,352	28,994	15,358	48,689	30,944	17,745	53,106	34,817	18,289	12,862	8,073	4,789	13,170	9,342	3,828	16,065	10,549	5,516	14,787	9,742	5,045	16,575	10,566	6,009	*Singapore*
Thailand	7,925	8,680	-755	9,059	8,832	227	10,481	9,377	1,104	2,340	2,255	85	2,825	2,347	478	2,969	2,576	393	2,916	2,628	288	3,343	3,040	303	*Thailand*
Indonesia	3,464	4,129	-665	3,932	5,764	-1,832	4,679	6,677	-1,998	968	1,652	-684	1,319	1,837	-518	1,452	1,841	-389	1,468	1,884	-416	1,556	2,274	-717	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	3,301	2,633	668	4,521	5,386	-864	4,929	6,213	-1,284	1,199	1,282	-83	1,118	1,551	-434	1,674	1,581	93	1,375	1,593	-218	1,636	2,191	-555	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	763	65	699	907	15	892	809	46	763	219	4	216	220	16	204	221	5	216	193	3	190	250	4	246	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	911	456	454	1,470	538	932	1,463	943	520	353	203	150	344	288	56	379	324	55	339	353	-14	428	435	-7	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	60,716	44,958	15,759	68,578	51,492	17,086	75,467	58,072	17,395	17,940	13,468	4,473	18,996	15,381	3,616	22,759	16,876	5,883	21,077	16,201	4,876	23,787	18,509	5,279	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	27,484	48,498	-21,014	30,237	44,854	-14,618	37,289	51,803	-14,514	8,864	12,768	-3,905	9,406	13,794	-4,388	10,911	14,947	-4,036	11,108	14,440	-3,333	11,591	17,045	-5,453	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	5,257	6,274	-1,017	7,764	7,250	514	8,808	8,125	682	1,860	1,857	3	2,271	1,942	329	2,495	2,404	92	2,265	2,300	-35	2,617	3,195	-578	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	12,181	5,399	6,782	13,300	5,943	7,356	13,344	6,250	7,094	3,615	1,443	2,172	3,692	1,614	2,077	2,925	1,940	985	3,615	1,868	1,747	4,135	2,000	2,134	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	9,484	10,575	-1,091	11,798	11,647	151	14,600	13,259	1,341	3,516	3,193	322	4,265	3,360	905	3,721	3,890	-169	3,890	3,729	161	3,445	4,376	-931	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	7,049	11,352	-4,303	6,516	13,126	-6,610	9,498	12,974	-3,476	2,140	2,955	-814	2,217	3,465	-1,248	3,271	3,481	-210	3,352	3,374	-22	3,093	3,504	-411	*Korea*
India	3,306	2,137	1,168	6,744	1,830	4,914	7,745	2,014	5,731	2,317	500	1,816	2,316	496	1,820	1,980	581	1,399	1,871	635	1,236	1,941	673	1,268	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,345	216	1,129	1,334	284	1,050	2,094	269	1,825	265	56	209	208	165	43	1,349	71	1,278	247	97	150	349	77	272	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	3,797	5,490	-1,693	6,617	4,997	1,621	7,711	5,670	2,041	1,832	1,404	428	2,147	1,484	664	2,176	1,539	637	2,110	1,432	678	2,236	1,474	763	*Australia*
New Zealand	565	1,080	-515	820	985	-165	1,151	1,052	99	288	270	18	332	259	74	301	282	19	335	271	64	272	319	-47	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	41,124	37,103	4,021	62,130	44,762	17,367	70,391	43,318	27,073	17,979	10,599	7,380	19,340	11,173	8,168	18,066	11,649	6,417	16,639	10,748	5,892	19,191	13,121	6,070	*United States*
Kanada	1,627	1,724	-97	2,145	1,466	679	2,387	1,449	938	588	373	215	624	350	273	729	356	372	777	358	420	685	464	221	*Canada*
United Kingdom	7,294	5,812	1,481	10,328	5,067	5,261	12,067	5,611	6,456	2,932	1,430	1,502	3,111	1,492	1,619	3,444	1,499	1,945	2,894	1,347	1,547	2,842	1,676	1,166	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	6,368	9,716	-3,347	8,655	9,019	-364	7,692	7,704	-12	1,746	1,857	-112	2,006	1,942	63	2,146	2,300	-154	2,044	2,114	-70	2,285	2,172	113	*Germany*
Belanda	8,700	2,158	6,542	13,437	2,001	11,436	16,233	1,805	14,428	3,465	423	3,042	4,005	473	3,532	4,610	567	4,043	3,602	506	3,096	3,821	457	3,364	*Netherlands*
Perancis	2,101	4,258	-2,157	3,036	3,273	-237	3,231	4,150	-919	825	895	-70	748	967	-219	933	1,201	-267	650	1,146	-496	743	1,416	-673	*France*
Itali	1,393	3,161	-1,768	2,090	2,121	-31	1,963	2,027	-63	470	495	-25	478	527	-48	549	589	-40	507	519	-13	549	505	44	*Italy*
Belgium	2,407	1,240	1,166	3,376	1,174	2,202	3,431	1,194	2,237	977	280	697	838	270	568	965	317	648	841	306	535	909	326	583	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	24	25	-2	35	9	26	32	9	23	2	2	0	17	4	13	11	2	8	6	9	-3	4	2	2	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	416	373	43	595	441	154	524	334	189	125	71	55	133	95	38	144	103	41	111	73	38	124	80	44	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,083	1,234	-152	1,741	1,435	306	2,413	3,259	-845	572	818	-247	598	717	-119	651	776	-125	596	674	-79	390	706	-316	*Ireland*
Greece	152	23	130	347	21	326	269	32	238	75	10	65	73	8	65	63	6	57	70	4	67	96	13	83	*Greece*
Sepanyol	871	565	307	1,272	524	748	1,265	488	778	286	135	151	334	138	196	365	116	249	312	235	77	336	124	213	*Spain*
Portugal	120	67	53	197	77	120	179	77	102	45	8	37	53	13	40	50	9	41	57	10	48	40	10	31	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	135	245	-110	214	241	-26	249	297	-48	56	69	-13	90	87	3	66	82	-16	73	128	-55	51	116	-65	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	369	810	-441	448	384	64	284	415	-132	68	86	-19	60	94	-34	104	134	-30	108	81	27	100	151	-51	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	511	1,565	-1,054	659	1,284	-625	690	1,573	-883	152	282	-131	166	381	-215	211	690	-478	265	642	-377	410	722	-312	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	31,944	31,251	692	46,432	27,072	19,361	50,522	28,974	21,548	11,794	6,860	4,934	12,708	7,207	5,502	14,312	8,390	5,921	12,136	7,795	4,341	12,701	8,474	4,227	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,222	3,588	-2,365	2,201	2,879	-678	2,094	4,038	-1,944	580	1,001	-422	419	1,096	-678	492	960	-468	394	1,138	-745	439	992	-553	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	250	1,045	-795	338	501	-162	265	1,098	-834	45	309	-264	62	246	-184	102	305	-203	53	143	-90	59	151	-92	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	494	809	-314	971	459	511	944	625	319	240	168	72	226	120	105	296	227	68	244	200	45	265	198	67	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	13,045	9,438	3,607	18,831	8,762	10,069	16,873	9,879	6,993	4,001	2,476	1,524	4,347	2,721	1,625	4,526	2,691	1,835	4,646	3,503	1,143	4,194	3,937	257	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	220,890	220,936	-45	286,563	228,125	58,439	321,181	248,870	72,311	77,864	59,702	18,162	83,649	64,871	18,778	90,408	70,601	19,807	84,758	68,231	16,527	91,000	78,507	12,493	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia