# IX.2 Kadar Diskaun: Negara-negara Terpilih[1]

*Discount Rates: Selected Countries[1]*

Peratus setahun *Percent per annum*

| Bulan[2] *Month[2]* | Amerika Syarikat *United States* | United Kingdom *United Kingdom* | Jerman[3] *Germany[3]* | Jepun *Japan* | Hong Kong, SAR *Hong Kong, SAR* | Singapura *Singapore* | Republik Korea *Republic of Korea* | Taiwan, ROC *Taiwan, ROC* | Indonesia *Indonesia* | Negeri Thai *Thailand* | Filipina *The Phillippines* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1990 Dis./ *Dec.* | 6.79 | 14.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | t.d. | 4.88 | 7.00 | 7.75 | 18.83 | 12.00 | 14.00 |
| 1991 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.11 | 11.50 | 8.00 | 4.50 | t.d. | 3.25 | 7.00 | 6.25 | 18.47 | 11.00 | 14.00 |
| 1992 Dis./ *Dec.* | 3.00 | 7.00 | 8.25 | 3.25 | 4.00 | 2.19 | 7.00 | 5.63 | 13.50 | 11.00 | 14.30 |
| 1993 Dis./ *Dec.* | 3.00 | 5.50 | 5.75 | 1.75 | 4.00 | 3.31 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 8.82 | 9.00 | 9.40 |
| 1994 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.75 | 6.25 | 4.50 | 1.75 | 5.75 | 4.38 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 12.44 | 9.50 | 8.30 |
| 1995 Dis./ *Dec.* | 5.25 | 6.50 | 3.00 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 2.44 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 13.99 | 10.50 | 10.83 |
| 1996 Dis./ *Dec.* | 5.00 | 6.00 | 2.50 | 0.50 | 6.00 | 2.94 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 12.80 | 10.50 | 11.70 |
| 1997 Dis./ *Dec.* | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 7.00 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| 1998 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.50 | 6.25 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.75 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 38.44 | 12.50 | 12.40 |
| 1999 Jan./ *Jan.* | 4.50 | 6.00 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.81 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 36.43 | 12.50 | 12.48 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 4.50 | 5.50 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 37.50 | 7.00 | 12.12 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 4.50 | 5.50 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 2.13 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 37.84 | 7.00 | 11.54 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 4.50 | 5.25 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.13 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 35.19 | 7.00 | 10.78 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 4.50 | 5.25 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.94 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 28.73 | 7.00 | 9.20 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 4.50 | 5.00 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.75 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 22.05 | 5.50 | 8.74 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 4.50 | 5.00 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.50 | 2.06 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 15.01 | 4.00 | 7.75 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 4.75 | 5.00 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.75 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 13.20 | 4.00 | 7.38 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 4.75 | 5.25 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.75 | 2.19 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 13.02 | 4.00 | 7.56 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 4.75 | 5.25 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 6.75 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 13.13 | 4.00 | 7.55 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 5.00 | 5.50 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 7.00 | 2.31 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 13.10 | 4.00 | 7.72 |
| Dec./ Dec. | 5.00 | 5.75 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 7.00 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 12.51 | 4.00 | 7.89 |
| 2000 Jan./ *Jan.* | 5.00 | 5.75 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 7.00 | 2.28 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 11.48 | 4.00 | 7.90 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 5.25 | 6.00 | 2.25 | 0.50 | 7.25 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 11.13 | 4.00 | 7.92 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 5.50 | 6.00 | 2.50 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.31 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.03 | 4.00 | 7.85 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 5.50 | 6.00 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.44 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.00 | 4.00 | 7.91 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.94 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.08 | 4.00 | 7.69 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.25 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 11.74 | 4.00 | 7.68 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.25 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.53 | 4.00 | 7.90 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.50 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.53 | 4.00 | 7.93 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.50 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.62 | 4.00 | 7.92 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.74 | 4.00 | 8.27 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 14.15 | 4.00 | 8.89 |
| Dec./ Dec. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 14.53 | 4.00 | 13.81 |
| 2001 Jan./ *Jan.* | 5.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 14.74 | 4.00 | 11.93 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 5.00 | 5.75 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 7.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.38 | 14.79 | 4.00 | 10.17 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 4.50 | 5.75 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 6.50 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 4.13 | 15.82 | 4.00 | 9.46 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 4.00 | 5.50 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 6.00 | 2.44 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 16.09 | 4.00 | 8.06 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 3.50 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.50 | 2.31 | 3.00 | 3.75 | 16.30 | 4.00 | 9.10 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 3.25 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.25 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 16.65 | 4.00 | 8.04 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 3.25 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.25 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 17.17 | 4.00 | 7.73 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 3.00 | 5.00 | 3.25 | 0.25 | 5.00 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.25 | 17.67 | 4.00 | 8.22 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 2.50 | 4.75 | 2.75 | 0.10 | 4.50 | 1.88 | t.d. | 2.75 | 17.57 | 4.00 | 8.58 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 2.00 | 4.50 | 2.75 | 0.10 | 4.00 | 1.06 | t.d. | 2.50 | 17.58 | 4.00 | 8.58 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 1.50 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.50 | 1.13 | t.d. | 2.25 | 17.60 | 4.00 | 8.92 |
| Dec./ Dec. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.31 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 17.62 | 3.75 | 8.30 |
| 2002 Jan./ *Jan.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.13 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 17.21 | 3.50 | 7.87 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.94 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.86 | 3.50 | 6.50 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.06 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.76 | 3.50 | 6.00 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.61 | 3.50 | 4.49 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 15.51 | 3.50 | 3.30 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 15.11 | 3.50 | 3.57 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.75 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 14.93 | 3.50 | 3.78 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.25 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 14.35 | 3.50 | 3.77 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.38 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 13.22 | 3.50 | 3.93 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.13 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 13.10 | 3.50 | 4.22 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 0.75 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.81 | t.d. | 1.63 | 13.06 | 3.25 | 4.37 |
| Dec./ Dec. | 0.75 | 4.00 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.81 | t.d. | 1.63 | 12.99 | 3.25 | 4.19 |
| 2003 Jan./ *Jan.* | 0.75 | 4.00 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.75 | t.d. | 1.63 | 12.69 | 3.25 | 4.16 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 0.75 | 3.75 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | t.d. | 1.63 | 12.24 | 3.25 | 4.25 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 0.75 | 3.75 | 1.50 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | t.d. | 1.63 | 11.58 | 3.25 | 4.67 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 0.75 | 3.75 | 1.50 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 3.25 | t.d. |

1 Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas untuk United Kingdom; Kadar antara bank tiga bulan bagi Hong Kong, SAR dan Singapura.
2 Pada akhir tempoh; Purata bulanan untuk Hong Kong, SAR.
3 Bermula Januari 1999, kadar diskaun bagi Jerman telah digantikan dengan kadar deposit ECB.

Sumber: International Financial Statistics, IMF
Sumber-sumber dari bank-bank pusat dan pihak berkuasa kewangan.

*1 Base Lending Rate for United Kingdom; 3-month interbank rate for Singapore.*
*2 End period; Monthly averages for Hong Kong, SAR.*
*3 Starting January 1999, the discount rate for Germany has been discontinued. It has been replaced by ECB's deposit rate.*

*Sources: International Financial Statistics, IMF, central banks and monetary authorities.*