VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh
Labour Market Indicators

	1997					1998					1999					2000			
	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	
Pendaftar Baru[1]	**23,220**	**24,442**	**22,451**	**23,762**	**23,762**	**27,988**	**34,302**	**32,127**	**33,345**	**33,345**	**33,605**	**37,221**	**34,318**	**31,830**	**31,830**	**34,933**	**34,963**	**36,067**	***Job Seekers***[1]
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor[2]	**13,853**	**17,010**	**18,516**	**15,084**	**64,463**	**21,481**	**18,240**	**17,617**	**17,272**	**74,610**	**19,403**	**26,091**	**35,363**	**27,461**	**108,318**	**26,333**	**30,794**	**23,553**	***No. of job vacancies (by sector)***[2]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	781	251	313	510	1,855	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	47	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	22	43	26	18	109	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	16,779	*Mining*
Perkilangan	8,192	11,091	11,619	9,729	40,631	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	1,096	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan	734	764	1,243	1,045	3,786	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	5,600	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	4,124	4,861	5,315	3,782	18,082	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	31	*Services*
Di antaranya:																			*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air	6	110	70	13	199	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,382	1,539	2,132	1,370	6,423	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	675	713	565	603	2,556	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	892	1,112	1,026	806	3,836	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business ervices*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,169	1,387	1,522	990	5,068	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	*Other services*
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori[2]	**13,853**	**17,010**	**18,516**	**15,084**	**64,463**	**21,481**	**18,240**	**17,617**	**17,272**	**74,610**	**19,403**	**26,091**	**35,363**	**27,461**	**108,318**	**26,333**	**30,794**	**38,624**	***No. of job vacancies (by categories)***[2]
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	725	1,041	1,166	847	3,779	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	*Professional, technical & related workers*
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	126	139	164	108	537	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	*Administrative & managerial workers*
Perkeranian & berkaitan	2,880	3,388	3,575	2,457	12,300	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	*Clerical & related workers*
Pekerja penjualan	384	449	478	370	1,681	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	*Sales workers*
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	497	461	790	577	2,325	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	*Service workers*
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	457	95	197	198	947	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	*Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters*
Operator pengeluaran	8,784	11,437	12,146	10,527	42,894	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	*Production operator*
Pemberhentian pekerja[3]	2,607	4,463	4,370	7,423	18,863	20,818	18,693	26,238	18,116	83,865	11,454	10,304	7,690	7,909	37,357	8,351	4,329	5,617	***Retrenchment (No. of workers)***[3]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan		266	158	200	624	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	57			65	122	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	*Mining*
Perkilangan	2,177	3,038	4,050	6,369	15,634	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan		19	14	82	115	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	373	1,140	148	707	2,368	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	*Services*
Di antaranya:																			*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air					-			1		1			98	1	99	-	1	-	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	22	42	78	121	263	2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	348	1,057	57	13	1,475	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	3	5			8	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business services*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian		18	13	4	35	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan		18		569	587	107		7	1	115	2	38			40	-	-	-	*Other services*

1 Akhir tempoh
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat

1 As at end-period
2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.
3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken..

Source: Department of Statistics
Ministry of Human resources
Manpower Department