VIII.11 Hutang Luar Negeri
External Debt

Akhir tempoh / *End period*	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan *External debt outstanding*								Nisbah khidmat bayaran[6] *External debt service ratio*[6]	
	Jumlah *Total*	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang[1] *Medium and long-term debt*[1]				Hutang jangka pendek[2] *Short-term debt*[2]				
		Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*	PABK[3] *NFPEs*[3]	Sektor swasta[4] *Private sector*[4]	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*	Sektor perbankan[5] *Banking sector*[5]	Sektor bukan bank *Non-bank sector*	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*	Jumlah *Total*	Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*
	RM juta / *RM million*								%	
1988	49,424	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464	13.1	6.2
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	8.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	6.6	2.8
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	6.4	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	6.2	2.7
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244	4.9	1.4
1995	85,009	13,331	27,394	28,080	68,805	11,293	4,911	16,204	6.6	1.4
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170	6.6	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	5.5	0.7
1998	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	7.0	1.0
1999	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	6.3	0.7
2000	161,065	18,821	59,566	65,077	143,465	9,271	8,329	17,600	5.8	1.2
2001	173,419	24,328	67,415	57,604	149,346	11,926	12,147	24,072	6.8	0.5
2002	185,643	36,283	64,330	52,974	153,587	21,894	10,162	32,055	6.6	1.0
2003	186,342	37,284	59,540	55,982	152,806	23,320	10,216	33,536	6.2	1.2
1997 Mac/ *Mar.*	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	7,613	31,628	7.5	0.6
Jun/ *June*	116,171	9,063	33,367	38,060	80,490	27,582	8,099	35,681	5.4	0.9
Sep./ *Sep.*	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	31,230	9,977	41,207	4.3	0.8
Dis./ *Dec.*	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	5.1	0.5
1998 Mac/ *Mar.*	162,522	11,128	46,754	63,306	121,188	26,483	14,851	41,334	7.4	1.6
Jun/ *June*	180,711	13,681	53,013	72,139	138,832	24,718	17,161	41,879	7.3	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	159,938	12,090	49,367	66,064	127,521	17,188	15,229	32,417	6.8	0.9
Dis./ *Dec.*	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	6.5	0.9
1999 Mac/ *Mar.*	164,916	13,518	51,927	67,667	133,112	18,255	13,549	31,804	7.1	1.7
Jun/ *June*	167,709	17,419	51,480	68,227	137,126	17,999	12,584	30,583	4.8	0.4
Sep./ *Sep.*	172,086	17,942	55,789	69,327	143,058	16,815	12,214	29,029	5.6	0.5
Dis./ *Dec.*	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	7.5	0.5
2000 Mac/ *Mar.*	159,581	18,028	56,652	64,504	139,184	12,005	8,392	20,397	5.5	0.4
Jun/ *June*	159,625	17,924	56,764	65,047	139,735	11,583	8,308	19,891	5.1	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	159,907	18,881	56,907	64,684	140,472	10,854	8,582	19,436	5.7	1.0
Dis./ *Dec.*	161,065	18,821	59,566	65,077	143,465	9,271	8,329	17,600	6.8	2.6
2001 Mac/ *Mar.*	159,045	18,140	67,922	55,075	141,137	9,643	8,265	17,908	6.2	0.3
Jun/ *June*	160,328	18,639	69,042	54,899	142,580	9,466	8,282	17,747	6.0	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	167,926	22,767	70,009	54,890	147,667	11,156	9,103	20,259	5.7	0.3
Dis./ *Dec.*	173,419	24,328	67,415	57,604	149,346	11,926	12,147	24,072	9.3	0.7
2002 Mac/ *Mar.*	178,385	26,994	67,361	56,864	151,219	15,129	12,037	27,166	5.5	0.5
Jun/ *June*	175,875	28,519	67,637	55,903	152,059	14,627	9,188	23,816	7.6	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	177,190	32,124	64,935	54,208	151,266	16,599	9,325	25,924	6.7	1.9
Dis./ *Dec.*	185,643	36,283	64,330	52,974	153,587	21,894	10,162	32,055	6.4	0.9
2003 Mac/ *Mar.*	187,681	39,411	62,902	54,496	156,809	22,139	8,733	30,872	6.4	0.6
Jun/ *June*	193,239	39,881	61,846	55,717	157,444	26,067	9,728	35,795	5.1	0.7
Sep./ *Sep.*	193,932	40,185	61,266	56,213	157,664	26,599	9,669	36,268	5.8	0.7
Dis./ *Dec.*	186,342	37,284	59,540	55,982	152,806	23,320	10,216	33,536	7.1	2.8
2004 Mac/ *Mar.*	185,082	37,276	57,024	55,450	149,750	25,745	9,587	35,332	4.4	0.4
Jun/ *June*	194,203	37,013	60,137	54,949	152,099	32,501	9,603	42,104	3.5	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	193,087	34,907	58,304	56,530	149,741	34,623	8,723	43,346	t.d.	t.d.

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah dikelasifikasi semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.
4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5 Tidak termasuk mata wang dan deposit yang dimiliki oleh bukan pemaustautin dalam institusi-institusi perbankan .
6 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan.
Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperoleh.
Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.
3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPE instead of private sector in 2001.
4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.
5 Excludes currency and deposits held by non-residents with the banking institutions.
6 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1981 are not available.
Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia