VIII.1 Imbangan Pembayaran (bersih)
Balance of Payments (net)

RM juta — *RM million*

Perkara	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	*Item*
Dagangan f.o.b.	**8,883**	**8,378**	**14,703**	**14,524**	**11,871**	**7,093**	**1,449**	**8,609**	**8,231**	**4,460**	**97**	**10,088**	**10,274**	**69,216**	***Merchandise f.o.b.***
Eksport	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,727	77,458	92,220	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,713	281,669	*Exports*
Import	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	54,856	70,365	90,771	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275	207,439	212,453	*Imports*
Imbangan perkhidmatan	**-10,391**	**-8,790**	**-8,409**	**-10,180**	**-11,392**	**-9,723**	**-13,195**	**-14,568**	**-16,670**	**-17,005**	**-19,229**	**-18,371**	**-22,795**	**-22,239**	***Balance on services***
Tambang & insuran	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,080	-8,448	*Freight & insurance*
Pengangkutan lain	64	149	45	-44	-5	-25	-10	-355	-196	441	737	1,725	1,670	1,720	*Other transportation*
Perjalanan & pelajaran	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,237	2,338	*Travel & education*
Pendapatan pelaburan	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817	*Investment income*
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	-31	-190	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55	54	-72	-36	-23	-27	-137	-229	*Government transactions n.i.e*
Perkhidmatan lain	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,846	-2,803	*Other services*
Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan	**-1,508**	**-412**	**6,294**	**4,344**	**479**	**-2,630**	**-11,746**	**-5,959**	**-8,439**	**-12,545**	**-19,132**	**-8,283**	**-12,521**	**46,977**	***Balance on goods and services***
Pindahan	-14	96	348	395	219	147	102	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-4,176	-9,583	*Unrequited transfers*
Imbangan akaun semasa	**-1,522**	**-316**	**6,642**	**4,739**	**698**	**-2,483**	**-11,644**	**-5,622**	**-7,926**	**-14,770**	**-21,647**	**-11,226**	**-16,697**	**37,394**	***Balance on current account***
Modal jangka panjang rasmi	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,100	-2,458	-2,836	-665	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748	4,645	2,137	*Official long-term capital*
Kerajaan Persekutuan	1,339	1,611	-2,438	-3,094	-1,038	-787	106	-3,170	-3,134	-4,764	-1,633	-2,178	-1,683	1,819	*Federal Government*
Pinjaman pasaran	833	1,546	-2,389	-2,531	-420	-983	327	-2,859	-1,824	-4,328	-1,091	-675	-697	1,111	*Market loans*
Pinjaman projek	446	60	54	-364	-435	364	-55	-184	-1,198	-436	-542	-1,503	-986	708	*Project loans*
Kredit pembekal	60	5	-103	-199	-183	-168	-166	-127	-112	-	-	-	-	-	*Suppliers' credit*
Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan	962	20	7	-1,982	-1,631	-2,064	-740	389	4,277	5,761	7,768	2,844	6,367	361	*Non-financial Public Enterprises*
Harta dan tanggungan lain	203	493	-39	-24	211	15	-31	-95	-164	-136	12	83	-38	-43	*Other assets and liabilities*
Modal jangka panjang swasta	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	14,450	8,490	*Private long-term capital*
Imbangan modal jangka panjang	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,216	2,060	3,473	10,331	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627	*Balance on long-term capital*
Imbangan asas	**2,707**	**3,070**	**5,237**	**1,523**	**2,758**	**990**	**-1,313**	**4,706**	**5,938**	**-3,111**	**-5,036**	**2,299**	**2,398**	**48,021**	***Basic balance***
Modal jangka pendek swasta	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633	*Private short-term capital*
Kesilapan dan ketinggalan	-368	1,322	147	287	-988	3,019	-395	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-377	12,913	*Errors and omissions*
Imbangan keseluruhan (lebihan +/defisit -)	**3,209**	**4,345**	**2,893**	**-1,104**	**3,332**	**5,365**	**3,427**	**16,744**	**29,239**	**-8,262**	**-4,403**	**6,245**	**-10,892**	**40,301**	***Overall balance (surplus +/ deficit -)***
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Allocation of Special Drawing Rights*
Sumber IMF	-382	-263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*IMF resources*
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,365	-3,427	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	6,245	10,892	-40,301	*Net change in international reserves of*
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)															*Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)*
Hak Pengeluaran Khas	-44	-73	-57	-31	-19	-71	-41	275	-31	-23	-41	-37	-51	-315	*Special Drawing Rights*
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF	-43	-85	-33	-87	22	-23	-71	-148	9	-184	-701	-15	117	-757	*IMF Reserve Position*
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing	-2,740	-3,924	-2,803	1,222	-3,335	-5,271	-3,315	-16,871	-29,217	8,469	5,145	-6,193	10,826	-39,229	*Gold and Foreign Exchange*
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih	**12,457**	**16,539**	**19,432**	**18,328**	**21,660**	**27,025**	**30,452**	**47,196**	**76,435**	**68,173**	**63,770**	**70,015**	**59,123**	**99,424**	***Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net***
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh)	5.0	7.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.4	5.7	*(Reserves as months of retained imports)*
(Imbangan perkhidmatan sebagai % daripada KNK)	-14.4	-13.2	-11.0	-11.7	-11.5	-8.5	-10.3	-10.2	-10.2	-9.1	-9.1	-7.6	-8.5	-8.3	*(Services balance as % of GNP)*
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)	-2.1	-0.5	8.7	5.4	0.7	-2.2	-9.1	-3.9	-4.8	-7.9	-10.2	-4.6	-6.3	14.0	*(Current account as % of GNP)*

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia — *Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*