7.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	2002										2003										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Mesir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	**-**	**186**	*Egypt*
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	1	-	28	-	-	**-**	**28**	*Guinea*
Mauritius	-	27	-	52	-	103	-	104	**-**	**286**	-	116	-	81	-	101	-	30	**-**	**329**	*Mauritius*
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	**-**	**266**	*Namibia*
Afrika Selatan	32	2	9	17	3	4	74	-	**118**	**23**	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	**-**	**3**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Bermuda	4,131	4	621	-	494	-	504	-	**5,749**	**4**	312	-	897	-	407	395	665	-	**2,280**	**395**	*Bermuda*
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	**-**	**8**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Chile*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	1	-	…	-	-	-	58	**-**	**59**	-	367	-	148	-	206	-	27	**-**	**748**	*Cayman Islands*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	-	178	…	…	5	…	…	…	**5**	**178**	…	-	…	-	1	…	-	…	**1**	**…**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	719	652	2,471	444	2,688	4,059	752	330	**6,629**	**5,486**	1,352	25	1,003	333	991	269	276	108	**3,623**	**736**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	4	-	-	-	…	-	-	-	**4**	**-**	…	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	*United Arab Emirates*
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	**-**	**29**	-	42	-	36	-	6	-	…	**-**	**84**	*Bahrain*
Lubnan	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	**8**	**6**	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	**-**	**1**	*Lebanon*
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	…	-	6	-	-	**-**	**6**	*Qatar*
Arab Saudi	2	-	-	…	1	…	8	…	**12**	**…**	-	-	-	-	1	-	…	…	**1**	**…**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
India	1	9	…	1	…	5	…	…	**1**	**16**	…	2	-	7	…	1	36	5	**36**	**14**	*India*
Sri Lanka	…	…	-	1	-	…	-	-	**…**	**1**	-	-	-	…	-	1	-	3	**-**	**4**	*Sri Lanka*
Pakistan	…	…	…	…	-	…	…	1	**…**	**2**	…	14	-	31	-	24	-	19	**…**	**88**	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	2	…	…	…	…	…	1	-	**3**	**…**	…	…	…	-	…	-	4	-	**5**	**…**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Indonesia	2	35	1	54	8	18	2	110	**13**	**217**	1	49	5	24	2	49	-	143	**7**	**265**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	-	1	-	…	-	…	-	…	**-**	**1**	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	**-**	**2**	*Cambodia*
Myanmar	-	-	-	…	-	…	-	-	**-**	**…**	2	…	-	…	-	1	-	-	**2**	**1**	*Myanmar*
Filipina	24	2	2	2	51	11	37	29	**113**	**44**	20	23	34	7	-	11	24	2	**78**	**44**	*Philippines*
Singapura	1,033	147	1,163	177	998	15	1,375	352	**4,569**	**692**	1,406	125	1,514	173	2,143	235	501	31	**5,564**	**564**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	1	…	1	2	1	6	-	5	**4**	**14**	1	13	1	2	3	3	…	147	**6**	**165**	*Thailand*
Viet Nam	-	1	-	6	-	…	-	5	**-**	**12**	…	-	-	5	…	2	-	12	**1**	**19**	*Viet Nam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	-	…	2	2	…	1	1	4	**3**	**7**	…	4	…	…	…	3	1	8	**2**	**15**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	41	14	79	132	40	152	27	14	**187**	**312**	1,486	58	205	229	253	16	57	122	**2,001**	**424**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	657	5	747	48	1,302	3	745	24	**3,451**	**80**	409	22	1,332	40	307	44	739	14	**2,787**	**120**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	…	1	…	…	…	…	-	1	**1**	**2**	…	1	…	1	1	1	…	…	**1**	**3**	*Korea, Republic of*
China Taipei	1	2	16	1	3	16	1	5	**21**	**24**	4	1	27	2	2	1	3	…	**36**	**4**	*Chinese Taipei*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Austria	…	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	**…**	**…**	-	-	-	-	-	…	3	-	**3**	**…**	*Austria*
Belgium	15	4	15	-	…	…	…	-	**30**	**4**	…	-	20	-	-	…	5	-	**26**	**…**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	3	2	4	…	-	…	6	-	**13**	**3**	12	…	1	-	5	4	87	9	**104**	**12**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	23	7	59	2	8	5	21	13	**112**	**28**	23	19	170	5	47	…	80	5	**321**	**30**	*Germany*
Denmark	…	-	-	-	-	…	…	-	**…**	**…**	13	6	6	-	-	-	19	3	**39**	**9**	*Denmark*
Finland	…	2	-	…	-	-	-	4	**…**	**5**	-	4	-	-	-	-	…	7	**…**	**10**	*Finland*
Perancis	-	-	-	…	66	…	6	-	**72**	**…**	3	…	1	…	2	-	-	-	**6**	**…**	*France*
United Kingdom	38	28	240	37	75	53	82	112	**435**	**230**	28	20	17	8	70	125	125	214	**240**	**367**	*United Kingdom*
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	**21**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	-	**-**	**…**	*Luxembourg*
Belanda	183	…	52	…	74	…	38	6	**347**	**7**	1	4	30	20	70	12	30	12	**131**	**48**	*Netherlands*
Sweden	-	-	4	-	…	…	1	-	**6**	**…**	15	-	-	…	-	1	-	…	**15**	**1**	*Sweden*
Eropah Tengah dan Timur																					***Central & Eastern Europe***
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	…	-	-	11	-	-	-	**11**	**…**	-	…	-	-	-	…	-	…	**-**	**1**	*Bosnia and Herzegovina*
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	***Oceania***
Australia	3	…	4	55	3	12	2	8	**12**	**75**	2	10	7	…	5	5	5	…	**19**	**15**	*Australia*
New Zealand	…	2	…	2	…	2	…	5	**1**	**12**	36	…	…	-	…	1	…	2	**36**	**4**	*New Zealand*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	1,017	594	4,773	572	991	280	2,139	145	**8,920**	**1,592**	1,024	299	3,934	33	1,301	336	1,231	98	**7,490**	**766**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	107	40	1	3	39	3	4	48	**147**	**88**	2	1	1	3	11	2	2	125	**11**	**125**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**8,045**	**1,758**	**10,264**	**1,610**	**6,883**	**4,758**	**5,826**	**1,419**	**31,019**	**9,545**	**6,152**	**1,228**	**9,206**	**1,642**	**5,620**	**1,891**	**3,893**	**1,148**	**24,871**	**5,908**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

7.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	2004										2005d										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** *Total*		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** *Total*		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Guinea	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	13	-	**14**	-	...	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	**16**	*Guinea*
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Kenya*
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Liberia*
Maghribi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Morocco*
Madagascar	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Madagascar*
Mauritius	1	24	5	79	-	37	-	23	**6**	**163**	1,787	23	-	16	1	27	-	76	**1,788**	**141**	*Mauritius*
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	**1**	-	*Malawi*
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Mozambique*
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Namibia*
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Nigeria*
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Seychelles*
Sudan	-	28	-	26	-	55	-	51	-	**161**	-	194	-	-	-	3	-	266	-	**462**	*Sudan*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Sierra Leone*
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Senegal*
Tanzania, Republik Bersatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Tanzania, United Republic of*
Afrika Selatan	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	1	**...**	**1**	-	2	-	4	...	-	-	-	**...**	**6**	*South Africa*
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Zimbabwe*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Argentina*
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Aruba*
Bermuda	319	-	939	-	137	4	1,123	-	**2,518**	**4**	638	-	3,523	-	862	-	1,633	2	**6,656**	**2**	*Bermuda*
Brazil	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	**9**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Brazil*
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Bahamas*
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Belize*
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	**15**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Chile*
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Colombia*
Republik Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Dominican Republic*
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Guadeloupe*
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Guyana*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	-	-	1	-	5	101	208	**101**	**214**	-	15	-	16	-	19	-	30	-	**81**	*Cayman Islands*
Mexico	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	**9**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Mexico*
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	-	*Panama*
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Peru*
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Suriname*
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	**2**	*Uruguay*
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Venezuela*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	-	1	...	19	77	...	...	...	**77**	**21**	...	...	...	-	13	-	36	2	**50**	**2**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	113	12	98	14	329	10	179	26	**718**	**62**	136	37	100	10	261	10	599	417	**1,096**	**475**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	...	-	...	-	...	-	2	-	**3**	**...**	1	12	4	199	5	158	1	-	**10**	**369**	*United Arab Emirates*
Bahrain	-	2	-	...	-	3	-	26	-	**32**	-	19	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	**20**	*Bahrain*
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Kuwait*
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	**4**	-	*Lebanon*
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	15	-	**17**	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	28	-	**45**	*Qatar*
Arab Saudi	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	**1**	-	-	2	-	...	1	-	4	**2**	**5**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	**...**	-	*Afghanistan*
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	**38**	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	**...**	-	*Bangladesh*
India	-	10	17	12	2	4	10	13	**29**	**39**	8	1	5	17	17	4	...	32	**30**	**54**	*India*
Sri Lanka	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	...	-	...	-	1	-	...	18	**1**	**18**	*Sri Lanka*
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Maldives*
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Nepal*
Pakistan	-	5	-	8	-	...	-	-	**...**	**13**	-	...	-	...	-	2	-	1	**...**	**3**	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	**1**	-	6	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	**6**	**...**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Indonesia	3	20	5	39	2	53	1	60	**11**	**172**	4	53	35	36	13	64	2	73	**54**	**227**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	12	-	**20**	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	11	-	**15**	*Cambodia*
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Lao PDR*
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Myanmar*
Filipina	6	3	4	-	3	-	6	-	**19**	**3**	4	1	5	...	13	1	9	...	**31**	**2**	*Philippines*
Singapura	262	126	277	275	1,220	472	177	616	**1,936**	**1,489**	583	302	316	860	335	714	1,353	759	**2,586**	**2,635**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	9	3	...	3	8	11	16	8	**34**	**25**	...	1	17	22	5	10	42	11	**64**	**44**	*Thailand*
Viet Nam	...	5	-	1	-	2	-	3	**...**	**10**	-	13	...	13	2	5	1	23	**2**	**54**	*Viet Nam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	4	1	-	22	...	6	1	3	**5**	**33**	...	6	15	29	26	13	1	24	**43**	**73**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	46	25	117	304	124	18	269	435	**556**	**782**	211	26	273	182	86	95	174	101	**743**	**404**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	446	17	361	18	1,100	...	214	1	**2,121**	**36**	466	...	558	2	90	7	222	12	**1,335**	**22**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	...	1	...	...	5	-	3	...	**8**	**1**	9	-	...	12	-	10	9	8	**19**	**30**	*Korea, Republic of*
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Macau*
China Taipei	6	1	43	...	121	1	30	...	**200**	**3**	47	...	18	...	29	2	19	2	**113**	**4**	*Chinese Taipei*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Austria	-	-	-	-	21	-	5	-	**25**	-	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	**20**	**...**	*Austria*
Belgium	-	-	-	67	4	29	...	24	**4**	**119**	5	27	27	1,604	13	269	32	10	**77**	**1,910**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	7	1	7	1	1	7	19	3	**34**	**12**	37	-	10	2	4	-	10	-	**61**	**2**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	9	-	114	-	22	-	923	12	**1,068**	**12**	1,007	30	57	4	99	1	94	10	**1,257**	**45**	*Germany*
Denmark	4	-	5	-	1	-	5	-	**15**	-	8	-	45	306	16	-	-	-	**69**	**306**	*Denmark*
Sepanyol	...	-	-	-	1	-	...	-	**1**	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	**...**	-	*Spain*
Finland	10	6	8	6	6	6	8	20	**31**	**37**	-	7	24	6	85	8	-	13	**109**	**34**	*Finland*
Perancis	...	-	-	3	1	...	3	-	**3**	**3**	...	-	2	-	1	1	27	10	**31**	**11**	*France*
United Kingdom	64	32	46	7	91	69	106	1	**307**	**109**	14	400	158	793	35	8	29	78	**236**	**1,279**	*United Kingdom*
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Gibraltar*
Ireland	10	1	1	3	...	1	1	11	**13**	**17**	20	5	14	8	43	3	19	5	**96**	**21**	*Ireland*
Itali	-	-	...	11	-	-	-	-	**...**	**11**	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	**2**	**2**	*Italy*
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Liechtenstein*
Luxembourg	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**2**	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	**49**	*Luxembourg*
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Monaco*
Belanda	31	...	...	...	2	105	76	38	**109**	**144**	8	77	32	123	49	71	13	98	**101**	**369**	*Netherlands*
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Portugal*
Sweden	8	-	1	9	...	-	-	10	**9**	**19**	-	-	10	-	59	-	-	-	**69**	-	*Sweden*
Turki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Turkey*
Eropah Tengah dan Timur																					***Central & Eastern Europe***
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Albania*
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	...	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	**3**	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	**2**	*Bosnia and Herzegovina*
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Bulgaria*
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	*Romania*
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Slovenia*
Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka																					***Commonwealth of Independent States***
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Belarus*
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Kyrgyzstan*
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Kazakhstan*
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Latvia*
Russia	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	**6**	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	**7**	*Russia*
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Uzbekistan*
Oceania																					***Oceania***
Australia	8	2	7	13	4	...	7	...	**26**	**15**	3	15	15	14	7	50	7	12	**33**	**91**	*Australia*
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Fiji*
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Nauru*
New Zealand	2	-	4	-	-	3	...	6	**2**	**13**	1	17	-	3	...	5	13	4	**14**	**29**	*New Zealand*
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	**3**	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	**2**	*Papua New Guinea*
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Vanuatu*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	2,565	954	5,515	712	2,016	3,519	1,313	15,498	**11,409**	**20,684**	5,409	26,864	6,269	17,741	20,451	4,812	7,355	12,897	**39,483**	**62,314**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	6	110	48	326	98	224	13	147	**162**	**801**	8	849	85	11	121	161	4	1,196	**216**	**2,216**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**3,942**	**1,390**	**7,617**	**2,010**	**5,394**	**4,708**	**4,608**	**17,287**	**21,562**	**25,395**	**10,433**	**29,000**	**11,624**	**22,043**	**22,744**	**6,618**	**11,706**	**16,242**	**56,508**	**73,902**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
d Dipinda
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ *Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.*
d *Revised*
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

7.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	2006d										2007										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Mauritius	1	1,813	1	555	6	33	-	19	**9**	**2,420**	9	17	-	24	3	29	-	33	**12**	**102**	*Mauritius*
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	**-**	**1**	-	1	-	5	-	94	-	55	**-**	**155**	*Mozambique*
Sudan	-	144	-	152	-	4	-	4	**-**	**303**	-	12	-	5	-	2	-	5	**-**	**24**	*Sudan*
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	**3**	**-**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Bermuda	476	-	231	23	412	1	1,067	-	**2,187**	**24**	622	9	364	20	175	4	33	17	**1,194**	**49**	*Bermuda*
Bahamas	-	-	-	7	68	11	107	21	**175**	**38**	49	-	186	7	95	3	104	-	**434**	**10**	*Bahamas*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	10	-	-	-	15	7	62	**7**	**87**	-	74	7	52	-	93	33	37	**40**	**256**	*Cayman Islands*
Mexico	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	**15**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Mexico*
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	16	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	**35**	**-**	*Panama*
Uruguay	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	**-**	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Uruguay*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	36	3	51	19	20	2	1	1	**108**	**25**	34	1	10	4	…	…	…	9	**44**	**14**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	94	4	135	22	289	228	238	727	**756**	**981**	433	900	172	471	120	42	259	68	**984**	**1,481**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	3	-	1	-	17	2	1	-	**21**	**2**	4	3	2	9	5	26	17	42	**28**	**80**	*United Arab Emirates*
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	**3**	**1**	1	186	-	…	1	1	-	…	**2**	**188**	*Bahrain*
Lubnan	-	-	1	-	-	-	…	-	**2**	**-**	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	**11**	**-**	*Lebanon*
Qatar	-	54	-	72	-	156	-	188	**-**	**470**	13	107	-	117	…	48	…	85	**13**	**358**	*Qatar*
Arab Saudi	…	4	-	7	-	11	-	2	**…**	**24**	-	1	1	8	…	73	-	1	**1**	**83**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
India	-	10	-	5	-	42	-	2	**-**	**58**	…	47	1	10	…	10	…	54	**1**	**122**	*India*
Sri Lanka	…	-	…	8	…	-	-	…	**…**	**8**	-	5	-	…	-	4	-	4	**-**	**14**	*Sri Lanka*
Pakistan	-	-	…	1	-	2	-	4	**…**	**6**	-	19	-	1	-	3	-	-	**-**	**23**	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Indonesia	1	58	…	105	2	102	2	140	**5**	**405**	1	150	11	198	3	234	2	149	**17**	**731**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	-	1	-	1	3	2	-	2	**3**	**6**	…	2	…	-	-	1	…	1	**…**	**5**	*Cambodia*
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	43	**-**	**49**	-	86	-	56	…	20	-	30	**…**	**191**	*Myanmar*
Filipina	4	…	-	7	-	5	…	27	**5**	**39**	…	20	1	…	…	1	…	8	**2**	**30**	*Philippines*
Singapura	615	712	409	957	582	868	374	906	**1,979**	**3,443**	283	1,077	509	1,131	342	825	520	1,119	**1,654**	**4,151**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	47	10	7	16	5	8	9	30	**68**	**64**	5	86	3	63	8	16	-	16	**16**	**181**	*Thailand*
Viet Nam	1	7	…	35	…	40	-	12	**1**	**94**	-	73	2	27	-	35	1	183	**3**	**318**	*Viet Nam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	13	3	6	36	6	45	1	28	**25**	**113**	1	183	33	48	7	14	14	40	**54**	**286**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	27	5	34	44	36	154	731	407	**828**	**611**	66	1,378	189	789	393	957	344	740	**991**	**3,864**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	253	19	185	2	273	25	922	113	**1,633**	**158**	534	158	446	23	603	…	184	2	**1,766**	**183**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	…	…	1	…	1	-	…	…	**2**	**1**	1	-	124	…	1	…	12	-	**138**	**1**	*Korea, Republic of*
China Taipei	14	1	15	-	14	3	3	-	**47**	**5**	7	3	39	12	3	44	84	5	**133**	**63**	*Chinese Taipei*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Austria	…	-	-	-	99	-	101	-	**200**	**-**	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	**3**	**-**	*Austria*
Belgium	8	227	-	281	-	256	22	537	**30**	**1,301**	-	262	-	155	1	166	2	602	**3**	**1,185**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	6	-	8	-	8	7	34	-	**56**	**7**	19	-	13	8	22	11	66	10	**120**	**29**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	94	27	1,182	2	57	-	2	-	**1,336**	**29**	57	-	565	178	744	4	126	19	**1,491**	**201**	*Germany*
Denmark	12	-	2	-	…	-	…	-	**14**	**-**	1	…	10	-	…	…	1	336	**12**	**336**	*Denmark*
Sepanyol	5	-	1	-	13	-	25	-	**44**	**-**	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	7	**2**	**8**	*Spain*
Finland	-	15	13	13	4	16	-	32	**17**	**76**	1	18	4	10	-	17	1	10	**6**	**55**	*Finland*
Perancis	…	-	29	-	15	38	12	57	**57**	**95**	27	15	121	4	3	132	18	7	**170**	**158**	*France*
United Kingdom	43	24	65	253	31	47	37	318	**176**	**642**	530	33	112	41	995	30	9	72	**1,646**	**175**	*United Kingdom*
Ireland	10	5	23	7	51	4	8	7	**91**	**24**	9	7	4	5	15	3	5	9	**34**	**24**	*Ireland*
Itali	-	-	…	16	…	-	-	-	**1**	**16**	2	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	**3**	**-**	*Italy*
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	**15**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Liechtenstein*
Luxembourg	…	-	-	49	18	37	-	24	**18**	**110**	-	43	-	9	-	78	157	10	**157**	**141**	*Luxembourg*
Belanda	24	10	171	91	406	389	48	923	**650**	**1,413**	38	912	68	1,419	364	567	114	886	**584**	**3,784**	*Netherlands*
Sweden	8	-	4	-	1	10	3	-	**15**	**10**	7	-	4	-	-	7	1	29	**12**	**36**	*Sweden*
Eropah Tengah dan Timur																					***Central & Eastern Europe***
Romania	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	**-**	**7**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Romania*
Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka																					***Commonwealth of Independent States***
Russia	-	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	**-**	**16**	…	2	1	-	…	-	-	-	**2**	**2**	*Russia*
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	…	**-**	**…**	-	88	-	26	-	51	-	29	**-**	**194**	*Uzbekistan*
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	***Oceania***
Australia	6	39	13	18	49	27	3	55	**71**	**138**	5	16	14	38	10	17	59	35	**88**	**106**	*Australia*
New Zealand	-	9	1	7	…	68	-	8	**2**	**91**	-	8	1	10	7	13	-	9	**8**	**40**	*New Zealand*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	1,260	45,098	5,087	27,820	11,050	23,771	6,073	24,495	**23,470**	**121,184**	3,236	19,072	9,368	13,536	17,502	1,078	9,823	15,632	**39,929**	**49,318**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	8	74	31	37	22	148	77	269	**134**	**526**	69	293	101	339	60	445	48	465	**274**	**1,539**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**3,068**	**48,401**	**7,710**	**30,674**	**13,571**	**26,590**	**9,926**	**29,466**	**34,276**	**135,131**	**6,090**	**25,366**	**12,517**	**18,862**	**21,487**	**5,206**	**12,035**	**20,892**	**52,128**	**70,327**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
d Dipinda
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ *Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.*
d *Revised*
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

7.2 Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta | *RM million*

Negara	2008										2009				*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	
Afrika															***Africa***
Mauritius	-	25	-	6	15	4,495	2	6	17	4,532	6	23	-	445	*Mauritius*
Mozambique	-	10	-	1	-	7	-	348	-	365	-	94	-	1	*Mozambique*
Sudan	-	37	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	51	-	3	-	13	*Sudan*
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Central & South America***
Bermuda	32	10	276	121	140	19	-	76	448	225	-	11	46	7	*Bermuda*
Bahamas	59	-	116	-	…	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	*Bahamas*
Kepulauan Cayman	93	256	33	141	14	1,015	151	354	291	1,765	4	489	-	283	*Cayman Islands*
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Mexico*
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Panama*
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Uruguay*
Amerika Utara			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***North America***
Kanada	…	33	1	79	…	70	24	90	25	273	11	188	9	91	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	209	263	381	26	339	52	305	101	1,234	442	231	341	948	565	*United States*
Asia Barat			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	9	4	136	11	13	5	29	33	187	53	2	15	2	48	*United Arab Emirates*
Bahrain	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	45	4	45	44	12	-	6	*Bahrain*
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	*Lebanon*
Qatar	157	69	-	5	-	5	-	20	157	98	-	-	-	-	*Qatar*
Arab Saudi	-	2	-	164	-	3	-	-	-	169	-	10	1	-	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***South Asia***
India	4	53	…	17	2	10	-	8	6	88	38	5	1	4	*India*
Sri Lanka	-	3	-	7	-	4	-	4	-	18	-	2	-	6	*Sri Lanka*
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	…	1	-	…	…	1	-	3	-	-	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Southeast Asia***
Indonesia	8	254	16	421	15	85	6	85	45	844	1	262	8	150	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	…	-	2	-	…	-	-	*Cambodia*
Myanmar	-	14	-	18	-	58	-	75	-	165	-	63	-	113	*Myanmar*
Filipina	-	1	-	-	-	54	-	26	-	81	-	25	-	4	*Philippines*
Singapura	370	2,334	1,034	977	693	3,587	639	755	2,736	7,652	784	789	455	880	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	1	32	-	12	-	6	1	23	2	73	5	7	4	50	*Thailand*
Viet Nam	4	14	-	43	-	41	2	104	6	202	-	184	-	100	*Viet Nam*
Timur Laut Asia			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	2	14	6	10	7	45	14	66	29	136	5	46	1	26	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	288	1,148	72	992	146	1,168	222	945	728	4,253	66	822	68	908	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	176	77	284	26	123	26	158	37	742	165	162	31	163	2	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	3	-	23	…	6	2	21	…	54	3	4	1	8	…	*Korea, Republic of*
China Taipei	31	45	23	13	29	22	2	24	86	104	4	-	3	4	*Chinese Taipei*
Eropah Barat			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Western Europe***
Austria	-	-	2	-	-	…	-	-	2	…	-	-	1	-	*Austria*
Belgium	1	1,613	-	442	-	122	3	232	4	2,409	10	72	9	68	*Belgium*
Switzerland	61	17	72	11	358	14	56	7	547	49	11	14	11	15	*Switzerland*
Jerman	3	1	453	913	365	27	550	109	1,370	1,049	701	33	478	46	*Germany*
Denmark	-	13	3	-	5	4	-	2	8	20	…	3	1	12	*Denmark*
Sepanyol	8	-	1	-	4	-	7	1	21	1	12	1	-	1	*Spain*
Finland	…	6	…	15	55	22	134	11	189	55	-	12	18	10	*Finland*
Perancis	4	-	66	81	60	-	134	12	263	92	80	6	120	12	*France*
United Kingdom	54	80	29	6	25	79	1,090	100	1,198	264	90	139	27	287	*United Kingdom*
Ireland	19	37	7	5	5	20	…	4	32	65	-	4	4	11	*Ireland*
Itali	2	-	34	-	25	3	2	…	63	3	8	9	…	…	*Italy*
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Liechtenstein*
Luxembourg	-	33	-	141	36	134	53	172	89	480	-	146	-	174	*Luxembourg*
Belanda	123	437	668	476	395	613	237	670	1,424	2,196	353	370	326	504	*Netherlands*
Sweden	-	9	…	-	-	4	1	-	1	12	…	1	…	3	*Sweden*
Eropah Tengah dan Timur			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Central & Eastern Europe***
Romania	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	*Romania*
Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Commonwealth of Independent States***
Russia	…	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	…	1	-	-	-	-	*Russia*
Uzbekistan	-	12	-	10	-	29	-	19	-	70	-	18	-	24	*Uzbekistan*
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***Oceania***
Australia	39	10	46	29	36	27	55	28	175	95	36	41	23	26	*Australia*
New Zealand	-	12	…	11	-	6	…	6	1	33	-	12	-	1	*New Zealand*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	4,165	49,590	6,717	56,844	17,094	2,961	2,476	62,652	30,451	172,047	2,337	111,808	1,075	87,613	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	165	298	49	278	74	624	118	250	403	1,419	36	98	240	173	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**6,106**	**56,887**	**10,558**	**62,383**	**20,089**	**15,486**	**6,493**	**67,556**	**43,246**	**202,312**	**5,042**	**116,214**	**4,050**	**92,688**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
d Dipinda
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.
d Revised
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM