IX.1 Kadar-kadar Pasaran Wang dan Pasaran Modal: Negara-negara Perindustrian Utama

Money and Capital Market Rates: Major Industrial Countries

Peratus setahun — *Percent per annum*

Bulan[1]	Amerika Syarikat *United States of America*			United Kingdom *United Kingdom*			Jerman *Germany*			Jepun *Japan*		
Month[1]	Kadar dana Persekutuan *Federal funds rate*	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan *Treasury bills*	Bon-bon Kerajaan[2] *Government bonds*[2]	Kadar semalaman *Overnight rate*	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan *Treasury bills*	Bon-bon Kerajaan[3] *Government bonds*[3]	Kadar semalaman *Overnight rate*	Kadar wang tiga bulan *Three-month money rate*	Bon-bon Kerajaan *Government bonds*	Kadar semalaman *Overnight rate*	Kadar wang tiga bulan *Three-month money rate*	Bon-bon Kerajaan *Government bonds*
1985 Dis./ *Dec.*	8.27	7.07	9.26	11.50	11.15	10.61	4.64	4.79	6.92	8.02	7.34	6.09
1986 Dis./ *Dec.*	6.91	5.53	7.11	10.83	10.66	10.75	5.00	4.69	6.25	4.18	4.11	4.56
1987 Dis./ *Dec.*	6.77	5.80	8.99	8.50	8.27	9.72	3.19	3.73	6.03	3.81	3.77	4.18
1988 Dis./ *Dec.*	8.87	8.10	9.11	12.57	12.55	9.77	4.89	5.23	6.36	4.04	4.04	4.51
1989 Dis./ *Dec.*	8.45	7.64	7.84	14.98	14.50	10.15	7.67	8.02	7.74	6.29	6.19	5.53
1990 Dis./ *Dec.*	7.31	6.75	8.08	14.34	12.94	10.52	8.43	9.28	8.93	8.15	8.14	7.07
1991 Dis./ *Dec.*	4.43	4.12	7.09	10.72	10.10	9.54	9.23	9.48	8.52	6.31	6.15	5.54
1992 Dis./ *Dec.*	2.92	3.25	6.77	6.82	6.39	8.72	8.91	8.98	7.42	3.90	3.84	4.62
1993 Dis./ *Dec.*	2.96	3.08	5.77	5.87	4.87	6.60	6.19	6.05	5.66	2.44	1.99	3.12
1994 Dis./ *Dec.*	5.45	5.64	7.81	5.44	5.87	8.55	4.90	5.38	7.30	2.29	2.11	4.57
1995 Dis./ *Dec.*	5.60	5.16	5.71	6.69	6.20	7.45	4.08	3.91	5.98	0.46	0.52	2.86
1996 Dis./ *Dec.*	5.29	4.87	6.30	5.83	6.08	7.55	3.11	3.22	5.72	0.49	0.42	2.64
1997 Dis./ *Dec.*	5.50	5.16	5.81	7.17	7.02	6.35	3.44	3.72	5.26	0.39	0.65	1.94
1998 Dis./ *Dec.*	4.68	4.42	4.65	6.48	5.71	4.50	3.14	3.40	3.83	0.25	0.46	1.50
1999 Jan./ *Jan.*	4.63	4.34	4.72	5.94	5.28	4.26	3.14	3.13	3.75	0.23	0.53	1.95
Feb./ *Feb.*	4.76	4.45	5.00	5.76	5.08	4.38	3.12	3.09	3.78	0.18	0.37	2.20
Mac/ *Mar.*	4.81	4.48	5.23	5.54	5.07	4.65	2.93	3.04	3.99	0.04	0.09	1.78
Apr./ Apr.	4.74	4.28	5.18	5.36	4.90	4.57	2.71	2.68	3.80	0.03	0.06	1.53
Mei./ May.	4.74	4.51	5.54	5.29	4.94	4.89	2.55	2.58	3.98	0.03	0.04	1.34
Jun./ Jun.	4.76	4.59	5.90	4.94	4.71	5.21	2.56	2.63	4.29	0.03	0.03	1.65
Jul./ Jul.	4.99	4.60	5.79	4.99	4.86	5.19	2.52	2.68	4.60	0.03	0.03	1.69
Ogos/ *Aug.*	5.07	4.76	5.94	4.91	4.84	5.22	2.44	2.67	4.80	0.03	0.03	1.91
Sep./Sep.	5.22	4.73	5.92	4.95	5.18	5.53	2.43	2.68	5.01	0.03	0.03	1.75
Oct./Oct.	5.20	4.88	6.11	5.05	5.23	5.70	2.50	3.42	5.26	0.02	0.07	1.69
Nov./Nov.	5.42	5.07	6.03	5.25	5.28	5.18	2.94	3.46	5.00	0.03	0.24	1.83
Dec./Dec.	5.30	5.23	6.28	4.94	5.62	5.26	3.04	3.46	5.07	0.02	0.15	1.78
2000 Jan./ *Jan.*	5.45	5.34	6.66	5.40	5.72	5.75	3.04	3.30	5.46	0.02	0.05	1.68
Feb./ *Feb.*	5.73	5.57	6.52	5.86	5.86	5.59	3.28	3.58	5.42	0.03	0.05	1.80
Mac/ *Mar.*	5.85	5.72	6.26	5.80	5.84	5.31	3.51	3.74	5.29	0.02	0.05	1.82
Apr./ Apr.	6.02	5.67	5.99	5.92	5.96	5.22	3.69	3.97	5.14	0.02	0.04	1.75
Mei./ May.	6.27	5.92	6.44	5.95	5.85	5.30	3.92	4.42	5.28	0.02	0.03	1.70
Jun./ Jun.	6.53	5.74	6.10	5.88	5.85	5.14	4.29	4.69	5.08	0.02	0.04	1.68
Jul./ Jul.	6.54	5.93	6.05	5.96	5.84	5.15	4.31	4.78	5.17	0.02	0.12	1.71
Ogos/ *Aug.*	6.50	6.11	5.83	5.92	5.90	5.26	4.42	4.93	5.14	0.16	0.22	1.77
Sep./Sep.	6.52	5.99	5.80	6.06	5.80	5.33	4.59	4.99	5.20	0.25	0.32	1.88
Oct./Oct.	6.51	6.10	5.74	5.89	t.d.	5.16	4.76	5.09	5.15	0.25	0.43	1.80
Nov./Nov.	6.51	6.18	5.72	5.97	5.66	5.12	4.83	5.13	5.11	0.25	0.49	1.76
Dec./Dec.	6.40	5.83	5.24	5.86	5.61	4.85	4.83	4.93	4.85	0.20	0.51	1.66
2001 Jan./ *Jan.*	5.98	5.26	5.16	5.82	5.49	4.78	4.75	4.71	4.74	0.25	0.43	1.53
Feb./ *Feb.*	5.49	4.93	5.10	5.84	5.39	4.79	4.99	4.68	4.72	0.26	0.35	1.38
Mac/ *Mar.*	5.31	4.50	4.89	5.43	5.13	4.68	4.78	4.70	4.64	0.12	0.10	1.16
Apr./ Apr.	4.80	3.91	5.14	5.32	5.05	4.89	5.06	4.67	4.79	0.02	0.10	1.34
Mei./ May.	4.21	3.66	5.39	5.46	4.95	5.06	4.65	4.65	4.99	0.03	0.02	1.29
Jun./ Jun.	3.97	3.48	5.28	4.81	5.04	5.13	4.54	4.45	4.96	0.06	0.01	1.16
Jul./ Jul.	3.77	3.54	5.24	5.28	4.98	5.13	4.51	4.47	4.97	0.02	0.01	1.32
Ogos/ *Aug.*	3.65	3.39	4.97	4.80	4.71	4.90	4.49	4.36	4.78	0.01	0.03	1.34
Sep./Sep.	3.07	2.87	4.73	4.82	4.27	4.90	3.99	3.97	4.78	0.00	0.01	1.37
Oct./Oct.	2.49	2.22	4.57	4.62	4.12	4.74	3.97	3.62	4.60	0.00	0.01	1.37
Nov./Nov.	2.09	1.93	4.65	3.69	3.72	4.56	3.51	3.36	4.45	0.00	0.02	1.32
Dec./Dec.	1.82	1.71	5.09	4.44	3.83	4.79	3.34	3.35	4.67	0.00	0.02	1.35
2002 Jan./ *Jan.*	1.73	1.66	5.04	3.80	3.85	4.90	3.29	3.33	4.80	0.00	0.03	1.41
Feb./ *Feb.*	1.74	1.73	4.91	3.95	3.92	4.97	3.28	3.36	4.87	0.00	0.05	1.51
Mac/ *Mar.*	1.73	1.81	5.28	4.10	4.00	5.23	3.26	3.39	5.12	0.01	0.06	1.45
Apr./ Apr.	1.75	1.72	5.21	3.76	3.98	5.23	3.32	3.41	5.11	0.00	0.03	1.40
Mei./ May.	1.75	1.74	5.16	3.91	t.d.	5.15	3.31	3.46	5.10	0.00	0.02	1.37
Jun./ Jun.	1.75	1.70	4.93	3.58	t.d.	5.08	3.35	3.46	4.95	0.00	0.02	1.33
Jul./ Jul.	1.73	1.68	4.65	3.80	3.93	4.93	3.30	3.40	4.78	0.00	0.03	1.29
Ogos/ *Aug.*	1.74	t.d.	4.26	t.d.	3.75	4.62	3.29	3.35	4.49	0.00	0.02	1.26

1 Purata bulanan.
2 Kadar kematangan malar Perbendaharaan Sepuluh Tahun.
3 Kadar hasil penebusan yang dikira bagi saham-saham kerajaan jangka panjang pada hari terakhir setiap bulan.

1 Monthly averages.
2 T en-Year Treasury constant maturity rate.
3 Calculated redemption yeld on long-dated government stocks as of the last working day of the month.

Source: The Economist, Financial Times, Internet (www.stls.frb.org/fred/data/irates.html)