VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara	2003			2003												2004									Period / Country
				Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4nd qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			
	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar / *Gross exports*	Import kasar / *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan / *Trade balance*	
Singapura	62,786	37,283	25,503	14,780	8,720	6,060	15,617	8,937	6,680	15,689	9,731	5,959	16,700	9,895	6,805	16,456	9,645	6,811	16,937	11,019	5,918	19,521	11,984	7,536	*Singapore*
Thailand	17,538	14,549	2,989	4,079	3,009	1,070	4,104	3,244	860	4,118	3,894	224	5,237	4,402	835	5,193	4,621	572	5,670	5,424	246	6,124	5,755	370	*Thailand*
Indonesia	8,091	11,168	-3,077	1,839	2,525	-686	1,918	2,481	-563	2,025	2,817	-792	2,309	3,346	-1,037	2,379	3,347	-968	2,684	4,009	-1,325	3,021	4,346	-1,325	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	5,459	11,835	-6,376	1,344	2,326	-982	1,264	3,116	-1,852	1,355	3,622	-2,267	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,656	2,360	-704	2,064	2,460	-396	1,830	2,963	-1,133	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	1,207	121	1,087	258	4	255	320	6	315	287	54	232	342	57	285	312	6	306	329	8	321	303	12	291	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	3,143	1,389	1,754	675	303	372	691	329	362	775	399	376	1,002	358	644	950	272	678	1,210	554	656	1,055	686	369	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	98,225	76,345	21,880	22,975	16,887	6,088	23,914	18,113	5,801	24,250	20,517	3,733	27,086	20,829	6,258	26,946	20,252	6,694	28,894	23,475	5,419	31,854	25,746	6,108	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	42,643	54,273	-11,630	10,584	12,725	-2,141	9,985	12,674	-2,690	10,399	13,108	-2,709	11,675	15,765	-4,091	11,015	15,719	-4,704	11,843	15,664	-3,821	12,851	16,640	-3,789	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	25,878	27,739	-1,861	5,332	5,437	-105	6,192	6,315	-123	6,726	7,429	-703	7,629	8,558	-930	7,195	8,010	-816	8,061	9,688	-1,627	8,589	10,849	-2,260	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong China	25,788	8,580	17,209	5,933	2,005	3,928	6,002	2,086	3,916	6,910	2,155	4,754	6,944	2,334	4,611	6,444	2,436	4,008	7,518	2,614	4,905	7,377	2,724	4,652	*Hong Kong China*
China Taipei	14,351	15,698	-1,347	3,360	3,429	-70	3,456	3,707	-251	3,707	3,973	-267	3,829	4,589	-760	3,573	4,318	-744	3,842	5,289	-1,447	4,233	5,804	-1,571	*Chinese Taipei*
Korea	11,550	17,308	-5,758	3,184	3,498	-315	2,583	3,853	-1,270	2,349	4,985	-2,636	3,434	4,971	-1,537	4,697	4,705	-8	3,695	4,969	-1,274	3,886	5,151	-1,264	*Korea*
India	9,629	2,555	7,074	2,196	599	1,597	2,478	551	1,928	2,272	583	1,690	2,682	823	1,859	2,673	1,389	1,284	2,738	1,270	1,469	2,847	1,147	1,700	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	832	353	479	214	94	120	224	99	126	183	52	132	211	109	102	209	111	98	252	116	136	236	110	126	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	9,932	4,803	5,129	2,347	1,209	1,139	2,212	1,103	1,109	2,704	1,060	1,644	2,669	1,432	1,237	3,260	1,280	1,980	3,752	1,784	1,967	4,211	1,770	2,441	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,359	1,149	209	390	285	105	294	302	-8	319	262	57	355	300	55	407	335	72	432	339	93	460	271	189	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	78,007	48,757	29,250	17,212	11,117	6,095	19,704	12,121	7,583	19,954	12,273	7,681	21,137	13,246	7,890	19,270	13,486	5,784	22,769	14,786	7,983	24,964	14,537	10,427	*United States*
Kanada	2,302	1,369	933	491	339	152	536	342	193	630	328	302	645	359	286	543	506	37	773	438	335	887	424	463	*Canada*
United Kingdom	8,872	5,991	2,881	2,033	1,446	587	2,208	1,386	821	2,255	1,622	634	2,376	1,537	839	2,355	1,594	761	2,733	1,754	979	2,784	1,723	1,061	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	9,145	14,787	-5,642	2,301	3,166	-865	2,156	3,365	-1,209	2,214	3,762	-1,547	2,473	4,494	-2,021	2,498	3,852	-1,354	2,602	4,985	-2,383	2,846	4,550	-1,704	*Germany*
Belanda	13,036	2,151	10,886	3,183	556	2,627	3,088	551	2,537	3,241	443	2,797	3,525	601	2,924	3,537	822	2,715	3,639	871	2,768	4,277	887	3,391	*Netherlands*
Perancis	6,689	4,563	2,125	1,507	1,263	245	1,730	1,143	587	1,772	1,032	740	1,679	1,125	554	1,660	1,207	453	1,700	1,337	364	1,976	1,546	430	*France*
Itali	2,363	2,411	-48	570	578	-7	748	538	210	498	565	-67	548	731	-183	843	811	32	723	828	-105	667	924	-257	*Italy*
Belgium	1,945	1,365	580	434	306	129	516	366	150	525	361	163	470	332	139	435	349	86	557	479	78	580	339	240	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	29	16	13	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	7	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	6	1	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	597	433	164	145	108	37	163	112	51	134	95	40	154	118	36	154	102	52	139	193	-54	156	116	40	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,108	2,489	-1,381	319	594	-275	263	630	-367	243	575	-332	283	690	-408	285	527	-242	252	510	-258	395	533	-138	*Ireland*
Greece	311	26	284	89	5	85	79	9	70	62	9	53	81	3	77	99	4	95	115	8	106	86	11	75	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,551	743	808	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	200	190	465	192	273	564	164	399	604	229	376	510	197	313	*Spain*
Portugal	219	101	118	49	27	22	48	18	30	55	19	36	66	37	29	57	142	-84	79	98	-20	70	160	-90	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	879	429	449	145	84	62	224	88	135	316	124	192	194	133	61	353	112	241	172	122	51	166	116	50	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	867	410	457	219	96	123	175	102	73	231	86	145	242	127	115	225	150	75	255	192	62	264	171	94	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	654	1,300	-647	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	175	313	-138	167	353	-186	205	540	-335	169	518	-348	180	794	-614	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	48,264	37,216	11,047	11,443	8,779	2,664	11,970	8,749	3,222	12,120	9,207	2,913	12,730	10,482	2,248	13,279	10,381	2,898	13,747	12,137	1,610	14,965	12,074	2,891	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	2,247	3,582	-1,334	432	757	-325	542	893	-350	679	876	-197	594	1,056	-462	572	1,057	-484	570	1,226	-657	622	1,109	-487	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	953	725	228	178	189	-11	159	152	7	308	195	113	308	189	118	277	232	45	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	*Russia*
Negara-negara Timur Eropah[6]	2,740	825	1,916	542	229	313	696	231	465	721	173	548	781	193	589	841	205	636	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	24,183	16,470	7,713	5,135	4,166	968	5,787	4,290	1,497	6,821	4,005	2,815	6,441	4,008	2,432	6,634	4,208	2,426	7,670	5,309	2,361	8,343	6,331	2,012	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	398,882	317,746	81,136	91,946	71,743	20,202	96,733	75,578	21,155	101,053	81,181	19,872	109,150	89,244	19,906	107,835	88,630	19,206	117,996	99,876	18,120	128,205	105,475	22,729	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia